

FILED OFFICE OF THE CITY CUERS OAKLAND

2010 MAR - I PM 4: 38 AGENDA REPORT

TO: Sabrina B. Landreth City Administrator FROM: Anne E. Kirkpatrick Chief of Police

SUBJECT: 4th Quarter Report on Crime

DATE: February 13, 2018

City Administrator Date Approval

### RECOMMENDATION

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities in the City of Oakland.

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

*Attachment A* to this report provides information on crime, crime trends, crime reduction and crime intervention activities in Oakland for the period of (4<sup>th</sup> quarter of calendar year 2017).

## BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

In 2013 the Public Safety Committee requested a quarterly report from OPD on crime trends and crime reduction activities in the City of Oakland. This report is provided four times a year and updated to include the preceding three-month period (January through March; April through June; July through September; and October through December).

## ANALYSIS AND POLICY ALTERNATIVES

This informational report is presented to the City Council and the Oakland community to provide an update on crime and crime reduction activities in Oakland. The attached presentation (*Attachment A*) contains information as follows:

- Crime statistics for each of OPD's five Police Areas (1-5) including trends and reduction activities.
- Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy Update, including:
  - o OPD Activities;
  - o Adult Case Management (from the Human Services Department (HSD));
- Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts Update.

### **PUBLIC OUTREACH / INTEREST**

No outreach was deemed necessary for this report beyond the standard City Council agenda noticing procedures.

### **COORDINATION**

OPD coordinated with the City's Human Services Department (HSD) in the development of this report.

### FISCAL IMPACT

This item is for informational purposes only and does not have a direct fiscal impact or cost.

### SUSTAINABLE OPPORTUNITIES

*Economic*: There are no economic opportunities associated with this report.

*Environmental*: There are no environmental opportunities associated with this report.

**Social Equity**: This report provides valuable information to all residents and visitors to the city of Oakland regarding crime trends and reduction activities.

Item: \_\_\_\_\_ Public Safety Committee March 13, 2018

### ACTION REQUESTED OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEE

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities.

For questions regarding this report, please contact Nicole Freeman, Crime Analysis Manager, OPD Criminal Investigations Division (CID), at (510) 238-3209.

Respectfully submitted,

Anne E. Kirkpatrick
Chief of Police
Oakland Police Department

Reviewed by: Roland Holmgren, Acting Captain OPD, Criminal Investigations Division (CID)

Bruce Stoffmacher, Legislation Manager OPD Office of the Chief – Research and Planning

Prepared by: Nicole Freeman, Crime Analysis Manager OPD, Criminal Investigations Division (CID)

Attachments (1):

**A**: 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Crime Statistics (trends and reduction activities), Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy Update (OPD and Adult Case Management / Human Services Department), and OPD Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts Update

Item: \_\_\_\_\_ Public Safety Committee March 13, 2018 .

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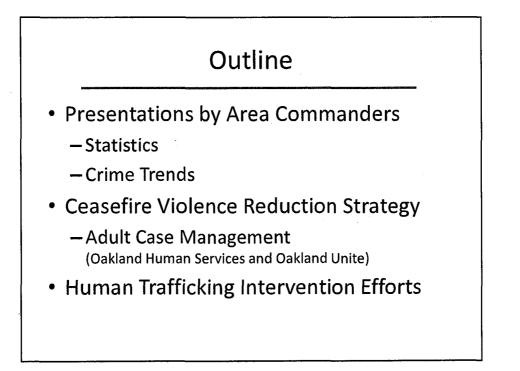
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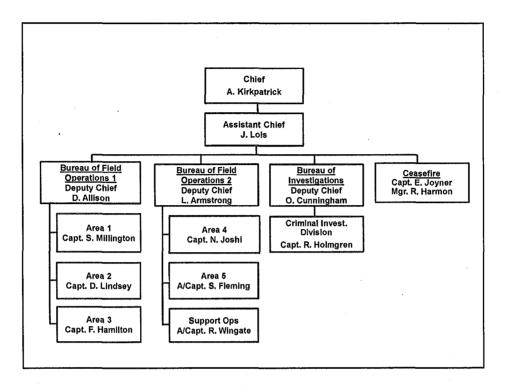
# Police Department Quarterly Crime Report

Fourth Quarter 01 October to 31 December, 2017

Presentation to the Public Safety Committee March 13, 2018



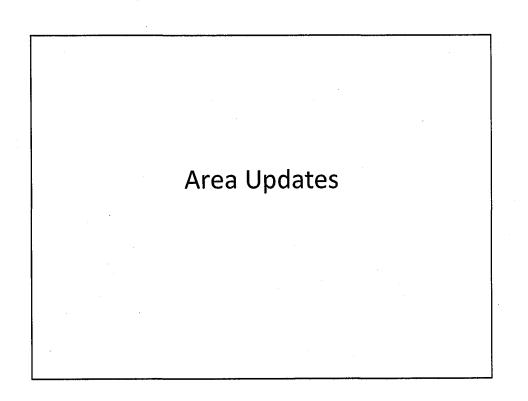


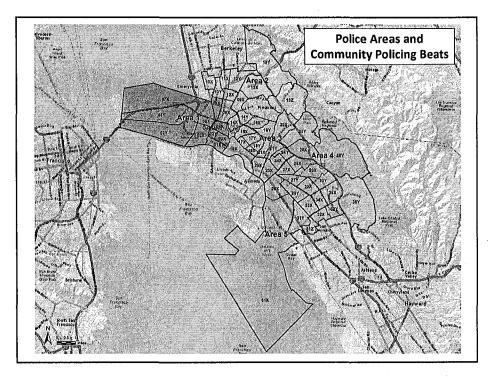


Part 1 Crimes All totals include attempts except homicides	10-01-2016 through 12-31-2016	10-01-2017 through 12-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q4 2017 vs. 3-Year Q4 Average
Homicide	34	25	-26%	26	-3%
Aggravated Assault	706	653	-8%	649	1%
With Firearm	89	67	-25%	71	-6%
Rape	51	53	4%	50	6%
Robbery	745	657	-12%	694	-5%
Burglary Total	3,118	2,729	-12%	2,726	0%
• Auto	2,385	2,243	-6%	2,073	8%
Residential	531	325	-39%	476	-32%
Commercial	165	119	-28%	131	-9%
<ul> <li>Other/Unknown</li> </ul>	37	42	14%	45	-7%
Motor Vehicle Theft	2,126	1,486	-30%	1,846	-20%
Larceny	1,482	1,342	-9%	1,421	-6%
Arson	38	47	24%	44	8%
Total Part 1 Crimes	8,300	6,992	-16%	7,455	-6%
his report is hierarchy based. Ci hese statistics are drawn from the Oa rime Roperting (UCR) program. Thi sclassification or unfounding of erine	kland Police Dept. datal s report is run by the da	use. They are unsudited te the crimes occurred	I and not used to figure the Statistics can be affected b	y late reporting, the g	ted to the FBI's Unifor coording process, or th

Part 1 Crimes All totals include attempts except homicides	01-01-2016 through 12-31-2016	01-01-2017 through 12-31-2017	Year-to-Date % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Year-to-Date Average	YTD 2017 vs. 3-Year YTD Average
Homicide	85	74	-13%	81	-8%
Aggravated Assault	2,728	2,805	3%	2,757	2%
<ul> <li>With Firearm</li> </ul>	330	277	-16%	316	-12%
Rape	208	220	6%	215	2%
Robbery	2,991	2,584	-14%	2,916	-11%
Burglary Total	10,416	12,393	19%	11,371	9%
• Auto	7,596	9,923	31%	8,497	17%
Residential	2,126	1,870	-12%	2,205	-15%
Commercial	510	398	-22%	471	-15%
Other/Unknown	184	202	10%	198	2%
Motor Vehicle Theft	7,969	6,799	-15%	7,459	-9%
Larceny	6,064	5,831	-4%	6,041	-3%
Arson	140	151	8%	148	2%
Total Part 1 Crimes	30,601	30,857	1%	30,987	0%

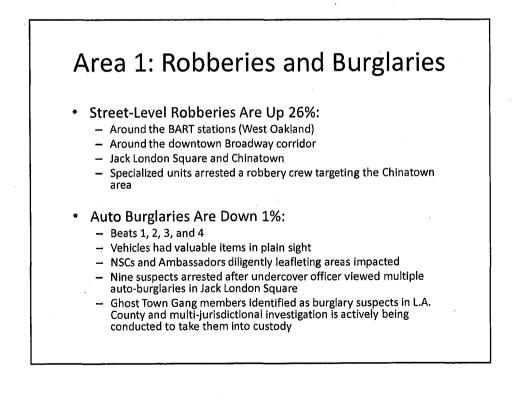
PNC = Percentage not calculated — <u>Percentage cannot be calculated.</u> All data extracted via the LEAP Network.





Part 1 Crimes All totals include attempts except homicides	10-01-2016 through 12-31-2016	10-01-2017 through 12-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q4 2017 vs. 3-Year Q4 Average
Homicide	7	5	-29%	6	-12%
Aggravated Assault	164	109	-34%	134	-19%
With Firearm	16	6	-63%	13	-54%
Rape	9	10	11%	9	15%
Robbery	145	168	16%	147	14%
Burglary Total	844	855	1%	748	14%
• Auto	710	753	6%	639	18%
Residential	67	52	-22%	53	-1%
Commercial	55	43	-22%	44	-3%
<ul> <li>Other/Unknown</li> </ul>	12	7	-42%	12	-40%
Motor Vehicle Theft	266	219	-18%	229	-5%
Larceny	315	329	4%	319	3%
Arson	11	11	0%	10	10%
Total Part 1 Crimes	1,761	1,706	-3%	1,602	6%
This report is hierarchy based. Cr These statistics are drawn from the Oa Drime Reporting (UCR) program. This celessification or unfounding of crime	kland Police Dept datal s report is run by the da	ase. They are unaudited to the crimes occurred.	and not used to figure the statistics can be affected b	y late reporting, the g	ted to the FBI's Uniform eccoding process, or th

Part 1 Crimes All totals include attempts except homicides	01-01-2016 through 12-31-2016	01-01-2017 through 12-31-2017	Year-to-Date % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Year-to-Date Average	YTD 2017 vs. 3-Year YTD Average
Homicide	18	13	-28%	17	-22%
Aggravated Assault	576	551	-4%	565	-2%
With Firearm	48	34	-29%	48	-29%
Rape	45	38	-16%	44	-13%
Robbery	546	548	0%	554	-1%
Burglary Total	2,812	3,519	25%	2,974	18%
• Auto	2,396	3,095	29%	2,555	21%
<ul> <li>Residential</li> </ul>	233	259	11%	238	9%
Commercial	147	125	-15%	138	-10%
Other/Unknown	36	40	11%	43	-6%
Motor Vehicle Theft	878	910	4%	853	7%
Larceny	1,393	1,437	3%	1,404	2%
Arson	35	41	17%	38	8%
Total Part 1 Crimes	6,303	7,057	12%	6,448	9%



# Area 1: Shootings and Homicides

- Shootings in beats 2 and 6 stem from two geographic areas that have historically feuded.
- Special Resource Units are very familiar with the primary offenders in feuds and actively monitor them.
- Random non-retaliatory shootings occurred on beat 7.
- Ceasefire strategy is being implemented for the groups that continue to engage in gun violence.
- Homicides down 29%, which is a significant decrease for West Oakland.

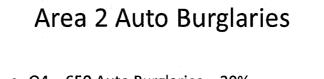
Part 1 Crimes All totals include attempts except homicides	10-01-2016 through 12-31-2016	10-01-2017 through 12-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q4 2017 vs. 3-Year Q4 Average
Homicide	4	0	-100%	2	-100%
Aggravated Assault	73	67	-8%	67	0%
<ul> <li>With Firearm</li> </ul>	9	6	-33%	6	0%
Rape	7	6	-14%	6	-5%
Robbery	122	121	-1%	113	7%
Burglary Total	992	776	-22%	789	-2%
• Auto	810	650	-20%	624	4%
<ul> <li>Residential</li> </ul>	139	92	-34%	129	-29%
Commercial	35	28	-20%	27	4%
<ul> <li>Other/Unknown</li> </ul>	8	6	-25%	9	-33%
Motor Vehicle Theft	295	193	-35%	252	-24%
Larceny	346	307	-11%	332	-8%
Arson	4	4	0%	4	9%
<b>Total Part 1 Crimes</b>	1,843	1,474	-20%	1,566	-6%
This report is hierarchy based, Ci These statistics are drawn from the Oa Crime Reporting (UCR) program. Thi colassification or unfounding of crime	kland Police Dept. data s report is run by the da	base. They are unaudited to the crimes occurred	I and not used to figure the Statistics can be affected t	y late reporting, the g	ted to the FBI's Unifor eccoding process, or t

Part 1 Crimes	01-01-2016 through	01-01-2017 through	Year-to-Date % Change	3-Year Year-to-Date	YTD 2017 vs. 3-Year
attempts except homicides	12-31-2016	12-31-2017	2016 vs. 2017	Average	YTD Average
Homicide	8	6	-25%	7	-18%
Aggravated Assault	286	286	0%	275	4%
With Firearm	21	18	-14%	21	-16%
Rape	23	20	-13%	21	-5%
Robbery	379	435	15%	407	7%
Burglary Total	3,024	3,793	25%	3,379	12%
Auto	2,280	3,109	36%	2,602	19%
Residential	601	555	-8%	628	-12%
Commercial	110	94	-15%	107	-12%
Other/Unknown	33	35	6%	42	-17%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,053	952	-10%	1,026	-7%
Larceny	1,421	1,365	-4%	1,420	-4%
Arson	16	11	-31%	14	-21%
Total Part 1 Crimes	6,210	6,868	11%	6,550	5%

# Area 2: Robberies and Burglaries

• Q4 = 121 Robberies

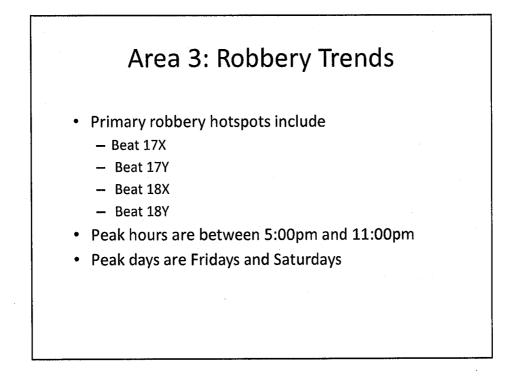
- Down 1% from last year (122 in 2016)
- Several related incidents; same method of operation
- Suspects identified/arrested
  - Resulted in reductions for the quarter
- Q4 Residential Burglaries = 92
  - Down 34% from last year
  - Q4 Residential Burglaries = 139 from 2016

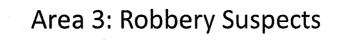


- Q4 = 650 Auto Burglaries 20% Reduction
- Q4 = 810 Auto Burglaries same time last year (2016)
- Common theme: Parking on the street or in an open parking lot for a short duration; loss items visible (for example, gym, restaurant, or coffee shop)

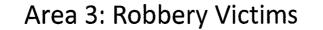
Part 1 Crimes All totals include attempts except homicides	10-01-2016 through 12-31-2016	10-01-2017 through 12-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q4 2017 vs. 3-Year Q4 Average
Homicide	3	3	0%	2	29%
Aggravated Assault	101	109	8%	100	9%
• With Firearm	10	8	-20%	8	0%
Rape	11	12	9%	9	29%
Robbery	197	137	-30%	163	-16%
Burglary Total	376	367	-2%	363	1%
• Auto	232	283	22%	237	19%
Residential	104	65	-38%	98	-34%
Commercial	31	13	-58%	20	-35%
<ul> <li>Other/Unknown</li> </ul>	9	6	-33%	8	-25%
Motor Vehicle Theft	472	293	-38%	396	-26%
Larceny	246	193	-22%	223	-14%
Arson	3	7	133%	5	40%
Total Part 1 Crimes	1,409	1,121	-20%	1,263	-11%
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Part 1 Crimes All totals include attempts except homicides	01-01-2016 through 12-31-2016	01-01-2017 through 12-31-2017	Year-to-Date % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Year-to-Date Average	YTD 2017 vs. 3-Year YTD Average
Homicide	8	10	25%	9	7%
Aggravated Assault	420	424	1%	432	-2%
With Firearm	38	38	0%	43	-12%
Rape	46	60	30%	49	23%
Robbery	808	558	-31%	736	-24%
Burglary Total	1,502	1,705	14%	1,669	2%
Auto	934	1,202	29%	1,089	10%
Residential	436	415	-5%	472	-12%
Commercial	94	54	-43%	74	-27%
Other/Unknown	- 38	34	-11%	34	-1%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,808	1,388	-23%	1,640	-15%
Larceny	972	924	-5%	954	-3%
Arson	11	22	100%	17	27%
Total Part 1 Crimes	5,575	5,091	-9%	5,506	-8%

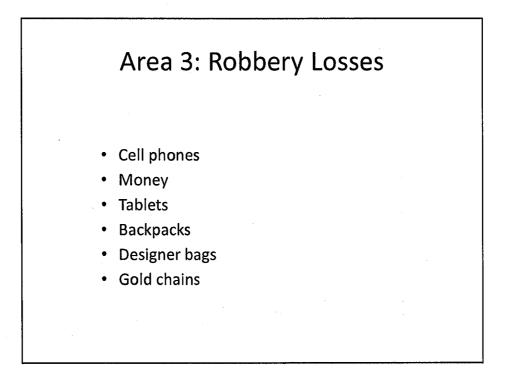


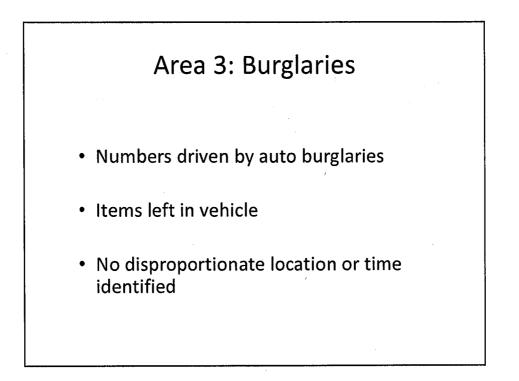


- Several juvenile teams
- Use stolen vehicles
- Not from the area
- Usually on probation



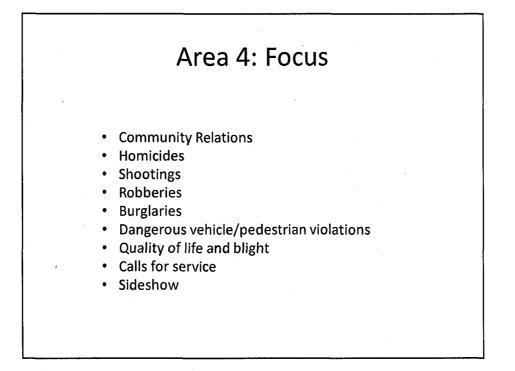
- Asian, Latino, and Caucasian
- Females when **no** weapon is used; males when a weapon is used
- Victims are generally preoccupied
- Victims are generally walking on the street or exiting from cars

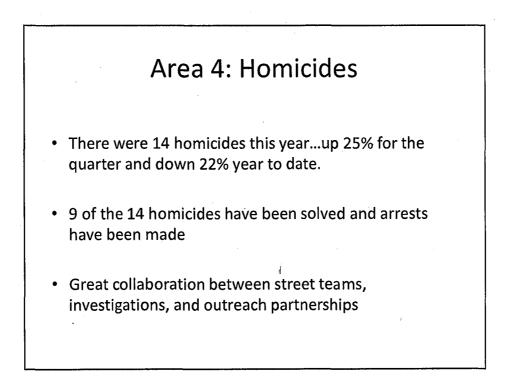


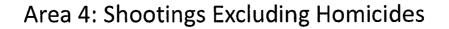


through 12-31-2016	through	% Change	Quarterly	vs. 3-Year
12-31-2016				V3. J-real
	12-31-2017	2016 vs. 2017	Average	Q4 Average
4	5	25%	5	7%
140	148	6%	132	12%
24	23	-4%	17	33%
7	6	-14%	7	-18%
154	124	-19%	146	-15%
244	198	-19%	246	-20%
133	121	-9%	138	-13%
94	50	-47%	85	-41%
13	17	31%	15	13%
4	10	150%	8	30%
474	325	-31%	423	-23%
204	206	1%	212	-3%
4	11	175%	9	27%
	1.023	-17%	1,180	-13%
	140 24 7 154 244 133 94 13 4 4 474 204	140         148           24         23           7         6           154         124           244         198           133         121           94         50           13         17           4         10           474         325           204         206	140         148         6%           24         23         -4%           7         6         -14%           154         124         -19%           244         198         -19%           133         121         -9%           94         50         -47%           13         17         31%           4         10         150%           474         325         -31%           204         206         1%	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $

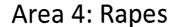
Part 1 Crimes	01-01-2016	01-01-2017	o-Date Compa Year-to-Date	3-Year	YTD 2017
All totals include	through	through	% Change	Year-to-Date	vs. 3-Year
attempts except homicides	12-31-2016	12-31-2017	2016 vs. 2017	Average	YTD Average
Homicide	18	14 .	-22%	16	-14%
Aggravated Assault	529	624	18%	571	9%
• With Firearm	75	62	-17%	65	-5%
Rape	33	40	21%	38	4%
Robbery	652	565	-13%	646	-12%
Burglary Total	1,017	1,032	1%	1,074	-4%
• Auto	583	652	12%	602	8%
Residential	342	268	-22%	371	-28%
Commercial	63	64	2%	65	-2%
Other/Unknown	29	48	66%	36	32%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,834	1,425	-22%	1,665	-14%
Larceny	875	811	-7%	880	-8%
Arson	23	31	35%	27	13%
Total Part 1 Crimes	4,981	4,542	-9%	4,918	-8%
This report is hierarchy based. C here statistics are drawn from the Oa prime Reporting (UCR) program. Thi colassification or unfounding of crime	kland Police Dept. datal s report is run by the da	case. They are unaudited to the crimes occurred	I and not used to figure th Statistics can be affected	by late reporting, the ge	ed to the FBI's Uniform recoding process, or th



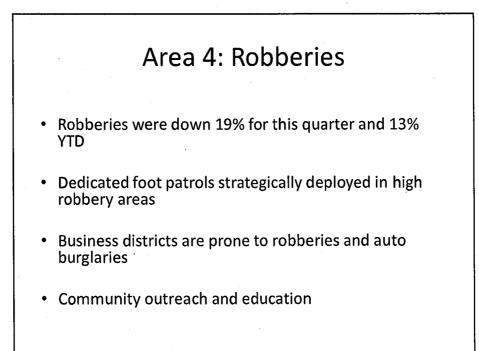


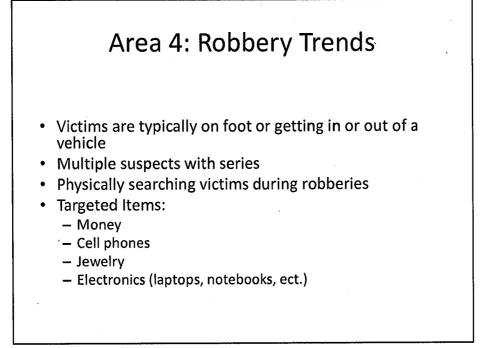


- Shootings are down 4% percent for this quarter and down 17% YTD
- Most shootings are gang/group-related
- Custom notifications (as part of Ceasefire) issued to suspects
- Targeted and continuous enforcement on specific individuals, not neighborhoods



- No serial rapist, rapes not connected
- Most incidents involved suspects known to the victim
- Many incidents were domestic in nature
- Few incidents appear to be associated with prostitution



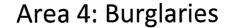


# Area 4: Robbery Trends

- Primary Areas:
  - Beat 23 (Fruitvale BART Station, Fruitvale Village, and surrounding areas)
  - Beat 24 (north of Foothill Blvd. between Fruitvale and High St.)
  - Beat 27

Locations:

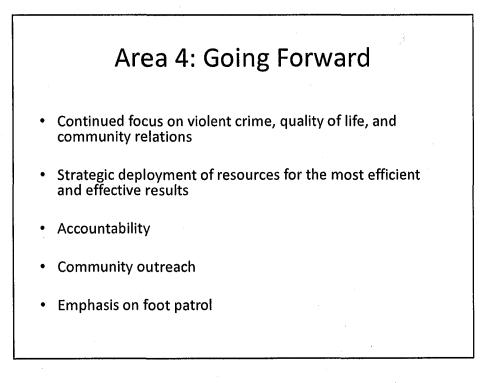
- In front of residences
- Entering/exiting vehicles
- Sidewalks talking on cell phones



- Burglaries, as a whole (residential, auto, other) are down 19% for this quarter and up 1% YTD
- Auto burglaries main reason for burglary increase
- Residential burglaries are significantly down by 22% YTD
- Suspect profiles in residential and auto burglaries
- Target locations are the business districts



- Vehicle thefts are down 31% for this quarter and down 22% YTD
- Use of technology to apprehend suspects and recover vehicles



Part 1 Crimes All totals include attempts except homicides	10-01-2016 through 12-31-2016	10-01-2017 through 12-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q4 2017 vs. 3-Year Q4 Average
Homicide	16	12	-25%	11	13%
Aggravated Assault	220	207	-6%	204	1%
• With Firearm	29	22	-24%	. 26	-14%
Rape	11	15	36%	14	5%
Robbery	122	105	-14%	121	-13%
Burglary Total	414	300	-28%	378	-21%
• Auto	260	206	-21%	240	-14%
<ul> <li>Residential</li> </ul>	120	63	-48%	106	-41%
Commercial	30	18	-40%	24	-24%
<ul> <li>Other/Unknown</li> </ul>	4	13	225%	9	50%
Motor Vehicle Theft	597	428	-28%	523	-18%
Larceny	311	251	-19%	279	-10%
Arson	16	14	-13%	16	-14%
Total Part 1 Crimes	1,707	1,332	-22%	1,546	-14%

Part 1 Crimes	01-01-2016	01-01-2017 through	Year-to-Date % Change	3-Year Year-to-Date	YTD 2017 vs. 3-Year
All totals include attempts except homicides	through 12-31-2016	12-31-2017	2016 vs. 2017	Average	YTD Average
Homicide	34	31	-9%	31	-1%
Aggravated Assault	886	872	-2%	878	-1%
With Firearm	139	119	-14%	133	-10%
Rape	41	45	10%	46	-3%
Robbery	590	458	-22%	554	-17%
Burglary Total	1,508	1,480	-2%	1,664	-11%
Auto	876	1,031	18%	1,066	-3%
<ul> <li>Residential</li> </ul>	490	346	-29%	472	-27%
Commercial	95	61	-36%	85	-28%
Other/Unknown	47	42	-11%	41	2%
Motor Vehicle Theft	2,338	1,990	-15%	2,186	-9%
Larceny	1,219	1,074	-12%	1,179	-9%
Arson	53	42	-21%	49	-14%
Total Part 1 Crimes	6,669	5,992	-10%	6,587	-9%

# Area 5: Homicides and Shootings

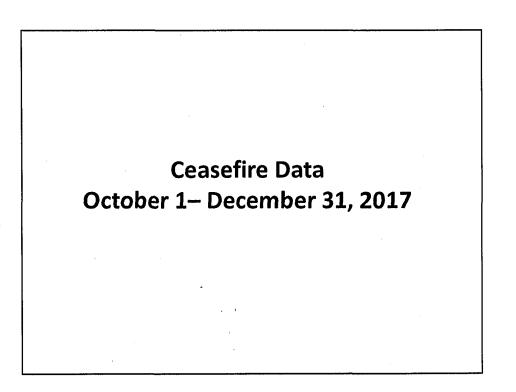
- 12 homicides in 2017 Q4 (16 in 2017 Q4).
- Assaults with firearms are down 24% compared to same fourth quarter last year
- 9% decrease in homicides year to date
- 14% decrease in assaults with firearm year to date

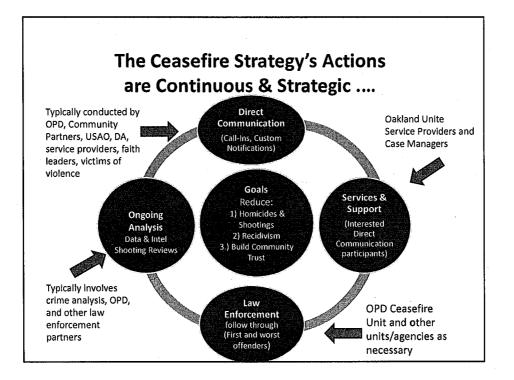
# Area 5: Homicides and Shootings Enforcement Efforts

- Widen the focus of Special Resource Section (SRS) to include non-gang/group related shootings in support of the Criminal Investigations Division (CID).
- Ceasefire Team re-deployed back to Area 5 to support and assist with enforcement of identified gang members/groups.
- Redistribute intelligence and information regarding known gang/group members/associates to patrol teams (Early Tac/Late Tac) for precision based enforcement.

# Area 5: Robberies

- Majority occurring in beats 30 and 32
- Majority occurring on Mondays and Thursdays
- Peak times:
  - Between 6:00 pm midnight
- Common items taken:
  - Electronics
  - Cash
  - Jewelry
- Increase in stolen vehicles being used to commit robberies
- Early Tac and foot patrol being deployed for enforcement efforts

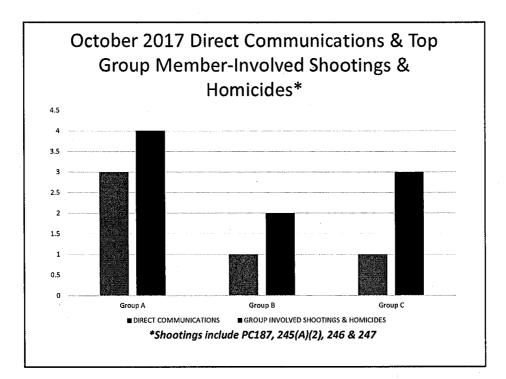


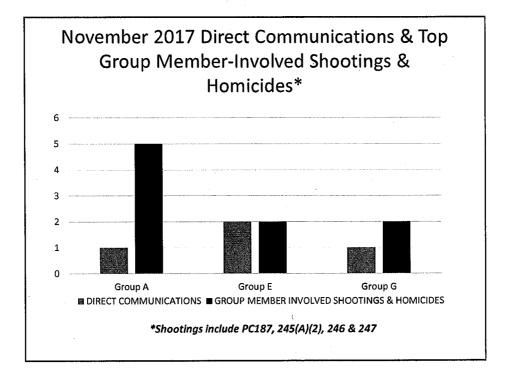


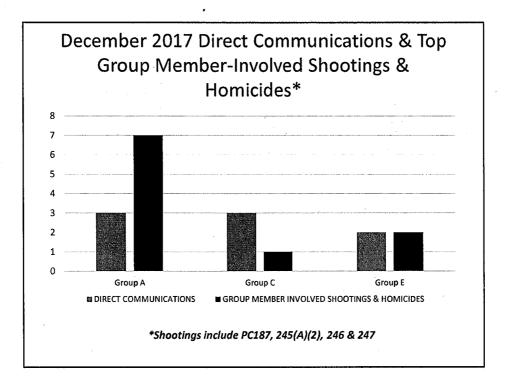
# Ceasefire Statistics: October 1-December 31, 2017

Month	Known Gang/Group Member-Involved Shootings/Homicides*
October	17
November	10
December	24

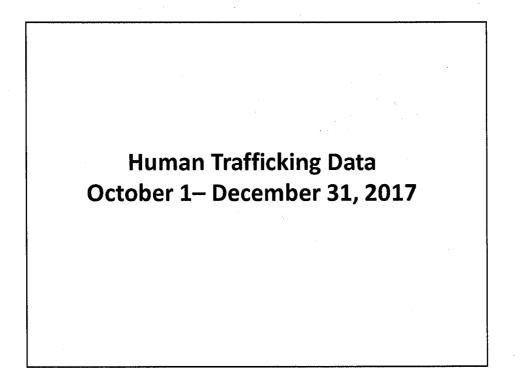
\* "Known Gang/Group Member-Involved Shootings/Homicides" is a count of the number of known individuals (suspects or victims) involved in the different shootings/homicides. This figure differs from a count of incidents, as there may be more than one individual from the same or different gang/group involved in the same incident.







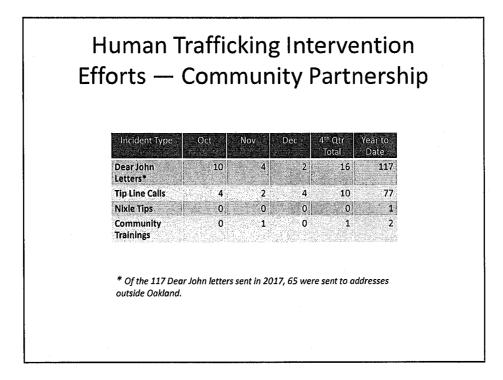
	an-31 December	COMPANY AND A	
Call-In	Custom Notification	Total for Jan 1 2017 December 31 2017	
61	260	321	
	r 2018 is scheduled for Fe	bruary	
Annual Totals YEAR	Call-In	Custom Notification	Total
2012	20	- 6	26
2013	63	14	77
2014	- 50	85	135
2015	48	215	263
2016	46	195	241
2017	61	260	321
TOTAL	288	775	1063

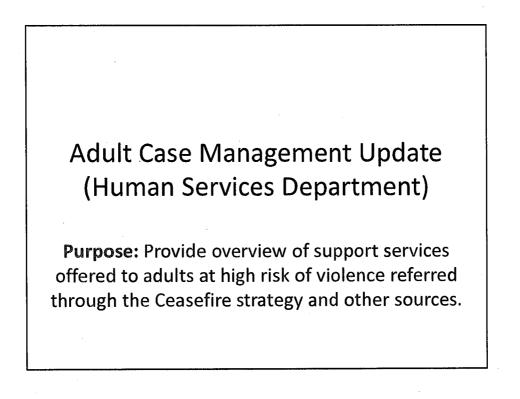


# Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts — Operations

Incident Type	Oct	Nov	Dec	4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr Total	Year to Date
Operations Conducted	3	3	2	. 8	49
Total Arrests	53	36	24	_ 11 3	52 0
Adult Females	47	37	17	101	405
Adult Males (Johns)*	3	1	7	11	105
Pimps	1	1	0	2	10
Juvenile Rescues	0	1	1	2	12

\* Of the 105 johns arrested in 2017, 70 live outside Oakland.





Referral Source of Active Participants	Number of Participants 10.1.17 – 12.31.17	Number of Participants 1.01.17 - 12.31.17	YTD % of Total
Ceasefire - Call-in	27	63	22%
Ceasefire - Custom Notification	17	31	11%
Ceasefire - Friend Referral	11	22	8%
CJ Source (non-CF)*	7	12	4%
Street Outreach	31	61	21%
Friend (non-CF)	8	17	6%
Other (self, agency, family, etc.)	39	87	30%
Total (annual goal 200)	140	293	100%
Total % Referred through Ceasefi	re		33%

Risk Factor	Number of Participants 10.01.17 – 12.31.17	Number of Participants 1.01.17 - 12.31.17	YTD % of Total
Interacts regularly with known turfs/groups involved in violent activity	109	226	77%
Has had a close peer, friend, or family member shot and/or killed due to turf/group-related violence in the last 3 years	140	282	96%
Has been shot or seriously injured due to turf/group- related violence	79	143	49%
History and/or immediate risk for engagement in gun- involved activity	127	258	88%

# Evaluation Update Mathematica Policy Research leads the overarching Measure Z service evaluation that begin in 2017 First report went to Safety and Services Oversight Committee in November and to Public Safety Committee in February Report focuses on adult life coaching and employment strategies; findings include: Programs are serving people at the center of violence; Services are consistent with best practices; and Both strategies decreased short-term arrests for violence