Approved as to Form and Legality

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## **OAKLAND CITY COUNCIL**

City Attorney

2013 AUG 22 PM 2: 43

RESOLUTION NO.

84136

C.M.S.

Introduced by Councilmember Jane Brunner

RESOLUTION RECOGNIZING THE APOLLO CLASS OF 1981 FROM OAKLAND TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL, ON THE 30<sup>TH</sup> YEAR OBSERVANCE OF CALIFORNIA'S DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. DAY HOLIDAY, FOR THEIR SIGNIFICANT ROLE IN THE CREATION OF THE MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. DAY HOLIDAY AND THEIR FURTHER EFFORT TO ESTABLISH JANUARY AS NATIONAL KING MONTH, BY ESTABLISHING "OAKLAND'S MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. MONTH" BEGINNING JANUARY 2013

WHEREAS, thirty years, after the fact, has not diminished the luster cast upon our city by a small group of our students: "The Apollos", Oakland Technical High School's Class of 1981, who were the initiators in creating California's "Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday", some four years before this country established a National King Holiday; and

WHEREAS, the lobbying efforts of the Apollo's Political Action Committee (PAC), which was composed primarily of their class officers: Chair Gwendolyn (Lovely) Patterson, Apollo Vice President; [an Oakland Teacher] Vice Chair Sonia (Lyons) Sumler, Apollo, Secretary; and [also an Oakland Teacher] Karen (Kennedy) Freeman, Apollo Treasurer; and PAC Members/Apollos: Leroy Bradford, Donzette (Dunham) Chuckwurah, and Tay McArthur, their four year (and continuing) Class Advisor, who were the core members, made it happen over a twenty two months period; and

WHEREAS, during 1980, Apollo's PAC demonstrated what would be an amazing degree of political acumen, rallying the formidable and enthusiastic support of Oakland City Council, the Oakland Education Association, the Oakland Board of Education, and the Alameda County Board of Supervisors, and Apollo's PAC was able to gain the support of the California Teachers Association (CTA) and National Education Association (NEA); and

WHEREAS, a number of public officials supported the Apollos, such as their legislation's authors, State Assemblyman Elihu Harris (who introduced California's: AB312) and State Senator Nick Petris; and, on the City Council, Mary Moore, Marge Gibson and Mayor Lionel Wilson; and, on the School Board, Peggy Stinnett; the County Board of Supervisors and John George; and

WHEREAS, the "Apollo Bill" was introduced in January of 1981 and moved through the "Halls of Power," in Sacramento, and the students were there every step of the way, lobbying each uncommitted vote, testifying at two Committee hearings, and cheering as it passed the Assembly a week before they graduated that June; and this pursuit continued into the summer where it became a bit more challenging on the Senate floor, but Senator Nick Petris fought it through to a successful vote, amidst shouts, cheers, and some tears from a jammed Senate Chamber; and

WHEREAS, Governor Brown signed it into law on September 3rd in his jam packed Conference Room with eleven members of the Fourth Estate recording it for posterity, for local TV and Bay Area and national press that all picked up the praise given by Elihu Harris

to the Apollos, in attendance, as being the statewide force behind his legislation; and, the Governor requested that the ceremony be repeated in Oakland City Hall the day before the Holiday was first celebrated, on January 15, 1982, to recognize both the Apollo students and their City "where it all began." It was a fine, culminating day: "Apollo Day in Oakland" by Mayoral Proclamation; and

WHEREAS, subsequent Apollo Classes (Apollo Classes II and III) continued in the footsteps of the original Apollo class by working with the Oakland City Council to establish Oakland's "King Week '93", and by leading the 20th and 25th celebratory anniversary observances of the Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday; first in January 2002 on the front steps at Tech with a Mayoral Proclamation by Mayor Jerry Brown and then in January 2007 at City Council chambers, with a City Council Proclamation and the first public showing of the video documentary, "The Apollos" (YouTube), which depicts how the 16-17 year old students of Tech made legislative history; and

WHEREAS, the newest endeavor of this cohesive core group of political activists, from 1981, is to promote and stimulate awareness of the basic human rights ideals by Dr. King by proclaiming January as "National King Month" (more formally: "Martin Luther King, Jr. Month"), with a National drive beginning here in Oakland, California and spreading across the State, from here, to the Legislature in Sacramento, to many other State capitols and to the Congress of the United States in Washington, DC; now, therefore, be it

**RESOLVED:** That the Mayor, City Council, and the City Administrator warmly recognize the singular role played by Oakland Technical High School's Class of 1981 "Apollos" Political Action Committee in creating California's Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Day Holiday and their continuing civic contributions to our City; and be it

**FURTHER RESOLVED:** That this Council endorses the "Apollos" Political Action Committee's Local, State and National drive to solidly perpetuate the "King Legacy" by establishing the month of January as "Oakland's National Martin Luther King, Jr. Month" in perpetuity with its very first observance in the Nation being in Oakland, California, in the month of January 2013, and to share our endorsement with Oakland's State and Congressional Legislators, for their further action; and, be it

**FURTHER RESOLVED:** That a copy of this resolution, suitably inscribed, shall be presented to the Apollo Class of 1981 Political Action Committee in recognition for their continuing achievements and their many contributions to our community, state, and nation.

IN COUNCIL, OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA,
PASSED BY THE FOLLOWING VOTE:

DEC 1 8 2012

AYES - BROOKS, BRUNNER, DE LA FUENTE, KAPLAN, KERNIGHAN, NADEL, SCHAAF AND

PRESIDENT REID - 8

NOES - 6

ABSENT - C

ABSTENTION - FX

LaTonda Simmons City Clerk and Clerk of the Council

of the City of Oakland, California