Broz Shabrell
CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

## OAKLAND CITY COUNCIL

RESOLUTION NO. \_\_\_\_\_ C.M.S.

## INTRODUCED BY COUNCILMEMBER CARROLL FIFE

RESOLUTION IN SUPPORT OF CALIFORNIA STATE ASSEMBLY BILL 1157 (KALRA), "THE AFFORDABLE RENT ACT," WHICH WOULD AMEND THE TENANT PROTECTION ACT OF 2019, AS AMENDED BY SB 567, TO IMPROVE RENTAL HOUSING AFFORDABILITY BY EXPANDING THE TENANT PROTECTION ACT TO MOST RENTERS IN CALIFORNIA, LOWERING THE RENT CAP, AND MAKING THESE PROTECTIONS PERMANENT

WHEREAS, the State of California and the City of Oakland continue to experience a shortage of decent, safe, affordable, and sanitary housing; and

WHEREAS, approximately 60% of Oakland residents are renters and a majority are rent burdened because the cost of living has gone up exponentially, while wages have stagnated, forcing people to dedicate a large portion (over 30%) of their income towards housing costs—nearly a third of Californians are severely rent-burdened, which means that rent eats more than half of their income, leaving them one financial crisis away from homelessness<sup>1</sup>; and

WHEREAS, a growing number of Oakland residents are facing difficulties meeting their housing needs due to economic insecurity, unemployment, and displacement; and

WHEREAS, the median rent in Oakland has increased by approximately 50% over the last two decades and with Black Oakland residents being disproportionately rent burdened, there has been a significant decline in Oakland's Black population—census data shows that between 2000 to 2018, the Black population in Oakland declined by over one-third;<sup>2</sup> and

WHEREAS, according to research from the U.S. Government Accountability Office, a \$100 increase in median rent is associated with a 9% increase in homelessness. In 2024, for every 100 people who exited homelessness, 118 more entered into homelessness, revealing how our current system is failing to address the root causes of this emergency—there is no way to

 $<sup>^1\</sup> https://www.housinginitiative.org/uploads/1/3/2/9/132946414/hip_oakland_market_study_9-29-20_small.pdf$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Policy Report: Oakland's Targeted Homelessness Prevention Pilot (2025)

effectively address this crisis without addressing the growing pipeline of people being pushed into homelessness each year by high housing costs; and

**WHEREAS,** according to the 2023 Annual Homeless Assessment Report to Congress prepared by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, half of America's unsheltered homeless population lives in California, and the 2024 Point in Time Count found that at least 5,490 people in Oakland are without permanent shelter; and

WHEREAS, permanent, common sense protections against unfair evictions are needed to protect long-time and low-income residents from evictions that are filed for the sole purpose of circumventing rent caps by imposing artificially high rents on new tenants; and

WHEREAS, the City Council has taken numerous actions to protect tenants from displacement, including approving an Ordinance amending Chapter 8.22 of the Oakland Municipal Code (Residential Rent Adjustments and Evictions) to make the Annual Permissible Rent Increase for Covered Units 60% of the percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index or 3%, whichever is lower, pursuant to Ordinance 13693 C.M.S.; and

WHEREAS, Council has also approved grants to fund tenant legal services and flexible financial assistance for eviction prevention to eligible tenants of rental housing in Oakland, most recently through Resolution 90654 C.M.S.; and

WHEREAS, while Oakland has taken critical steps to protect renters through local rent and eviction control measures, many properties are exempt from such measures, and tenants therefore rely solely on protections afforded by state law. The proposed expansion of the Tenant Protection Act would benefit Oakland tenants who are currently exempt from local ordinances as well as insufficiently protected tenants across California; and

WHEREAS, many tenants renting single-family homes are not covered by existing state rent and eviction protections. Other tenants are covered but vulnerable to rent increases that outpace inflation under the law. Residents have been unfairly evicted so that landlords can take advantage of the current local housing shortage and raise rents. Tenants are provided little information regarding their rights in the case of eviction and how to get help if they believe their rights have been violated; and

WHEREAS, Assembly Bill 1157, the Affordable Rent Act, will protect tenants across the state by lowering the rent cap, expanding the Tenant Protection Act to more renters in California, and removing the sunset to help stabilize skyrocketing rent increases for all California renters by lowering the amount rent can increase annually to Consumer Price Index (CPI) +2% or a maximum cap of 5%, expanding the "just cause" and "rent cap" to more rental homes (not including new development within the last 15 years), and removing the Act's sunset date; now, therefore, be it

| <b>RESOLVED:</b> That the City of Oakland hereby supports and endorses Assembly Bill 1157 and a directs the City Administrator to transmit this resolution to Oakland's representatives in the State Legislature and to Governor Gavin Newsom to express our strong support of its enactment into law. |
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| IN COUNCIL, OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA,   |
| PASSED BY THE FOLLOWING VOTE:  |
| AYES - BROWN, FIFE, HOUSTON, KAPLAN, RAMACHANDRAN, UNGER, AND PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE GALLO  |
| NOES –   |
| ABSENT – COUNCIL PRESIDENT JENKINS (serving as Mayor pursuant to Charter Section 303)  |
| ABSTENTION –   |
| ATTEST:ASHA REED   |
| ASHA REED City Clerk and Clerk of the Council of the   |
| City of Oakland, California  |
| 3414975 / BS   |