



CITY OF OAKLAND

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OAKLAND

2016 JAN 28 AM 9:00

AGENDA REPORT

TO: Sabrina B. Landreth
City Administrator

FROM: Sean Whent,
Chief of Police

SUBJECT: 4th Quarter Report on Crime

DATE: December 31, 2015

City Administrator
Approval

Date

1/13/16

RECOMMENDATION

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities in the City of Oakland.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Attachment A to this report provides information on crime, crime trends, and crime reduction activities in Oakland for the period of July 1 to September 28, 2015.

BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

In 2013, the Public Safety Committee requested a quarterly report from OPD on crime trends and crime reduction activities in the City. This report is provided four times a year and updated to include the preceding three-month period (January to March; April to June; July to September; and October to December).

ANALYSIS AND POLICY ALTERNATIVES

This informational report is presented to the City Council and the Oakland community to provide an update on crime and crime reduction activities in Oakland. The attached presentation contains information as follows:

- Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy
- Crime by Area-Presentation by Area Commanders: Trends and Reduction Activities
- Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts

FISCAL IMPACT

This item is for informational purposes only and does not have a direct fiscal impact or cost.

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Public Safety Committee
February 09, 2016

PUBLIC OUTREACH / INTEREST

No outreach was deemed necessary for this report beyond the standard City Council agenda noticing procedures.

COORDINATION

There are no identified legal or financial issues in this report.

SUSTAINABLE OPPORTUNITIES

Economic: There are no economic opportunities associated with this report.

Environmental: There are no environmental opportunities associated with this report.

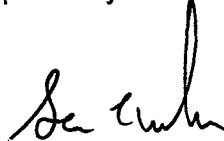
Social Equity: This report provides valuable information to the Oakland community regarding crime trends and reduction activities.

ACTION REQUESTED OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEE

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities.

For questions regarding this report, please contact Bruce Stoffmacher, Legislation Manager, OPD Research and Planning, at (510) 238-6976.

Respectfully submitted,



Sean Whent
Chief of Police
Oakland Police Department

Prepared by:
Tim Birch, Police Services Manager
Research and Planning, Office of the Chief

Attachments (1):

A: Crime Statistics PowerPoint

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February 9, 2016

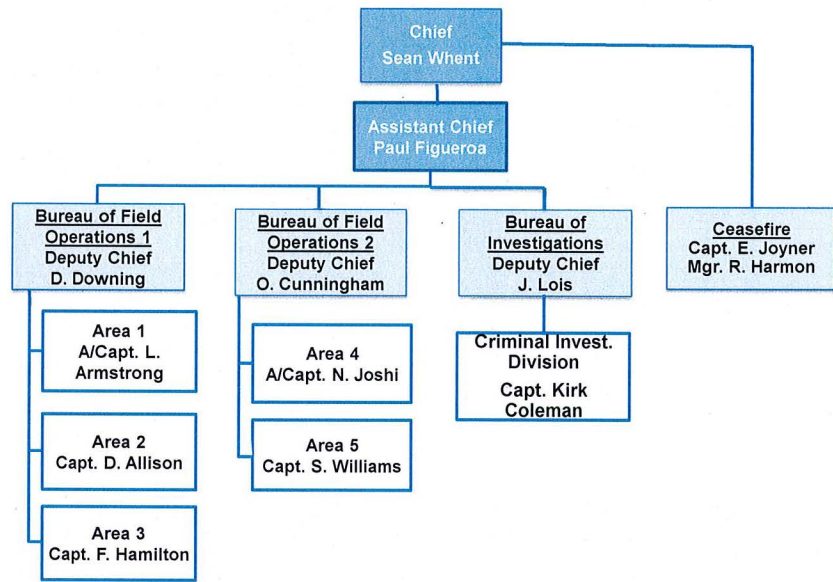
Oakland Police Department Report on Public Safety

Presentation to the
Public Safety Committee
January 26, 2016



Outline

- Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy
- Presentations by Area Commanders
 - Statistics
 - Crime Trends
- Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts



Ceasefire Update

Ceasefire: Goals

- Reduce shootings and homicides through respectful direct communication and follow-through with those at highest risk of violence Next Call-In scheduled for February 2016
- Decrease recidivism and incarceration rates of individuals participating in interventions
- Strengthen police-community relations

Oakland Police Department

Ceasefire: Direct Communication

- Most recent Call-In completed November 2015
- Next Call-In scheduled for February 2016
- Custom Notifications continue with appropriate modifications
- Direct communication with **48** Individuals during Call-Ins and **196** through custom notifications

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Ceasefire: OPD Commitment

- Dedicated Ceasefire team focused on strategies
- Weekly Shooting Reviews are conducted with relevant OPD staff and outside law enforcement agencies
- Partnership with Probation Department strengthened to include more robust Global Positioning System (GPS) monitoring and compliance checks

Oakland Police Department

Ceasefire: Partnership Commitment

- Bi-monthly coordination meetings with Human Services Department and OPD to produce desired outcomes
- Comprehensive engagement from community partners continues
- All partners are heavily involved in violence reduction

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Ceasefire: Planning and Assessment

- Ceasefire Partnership Retreat held December 2015 to assess the work in 2015 and strategize for 2016
- Monthly Partnership Committee meetings scheduled throughout 2016

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Ceasefire: Police Legitimacy/ Procedural Justice

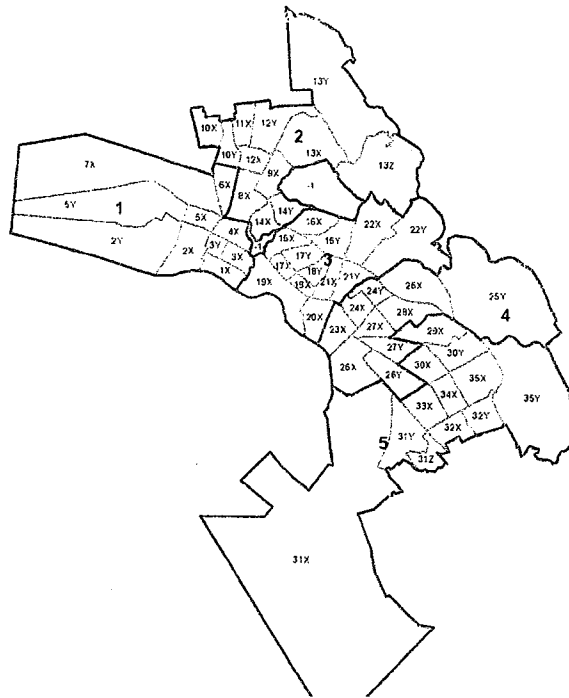
- Police Legitimacy/Procedural Justice Training has been completed for (724) all sworn OPD personnel with process in place to continue training (new staff)
- OPD partnered with Stanford University and the State Attorney General's Office to develop statewide *Principled Policing* training
- OPD has presented *Procedural Justice Training* to 15 local agencies and the expanded *Principled Policing Course* to more than 25 law enforcement executives throughout California

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Citywide Crime Stats

	12/27/15 Year to Date	12/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	84	78	+8%	84	0%
Aggravated Assault	2,675	2,673	0%	2,623	+2%
• With Firearm	337	415	-19%	407	-17%
Rape	197	201	-2%	191	+3%
Robbery	3,106	3,352	-7%	3,756	-17%
Burglary	10,983	11,391	-4%	11,441	-4%
• Auto	7,797	7,472	+4%	7,402	+5%
• Residential	2,509	3,017	-17%	3,221	-22%
• Commercial	479	670	-29%	580	-17%
• Other/Unknown	198	232		238	-20%
Motor Vehicle Theft	7,358	7,382	0%	7,514	-2%
Larceny	5,928	5,995	-1%	6,026	-2%
Arson	145	141	+3%	134	+8%
Total Part 1 Crime	30,485	31,220	-2%	31,775	-4%

Area Updates



Area 1: A/Captain LeRonne Armstrong

	12/27/15 Year to Date	12/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	20	15	+33%	16	+25%
Aggravated Assault	556	571	-3%	537	+4%
• With Firearm	62	73	-15%	63	-2%
Rape	46	49	-6%	45	+2%
Robbery	558	663	-16%	696	-20%
Burglary	2,523	2,601	-3%	2,565	-2%
• Auto	2,125	2,065	+3%	2,074	+2%
• Residential	211	325	-35%	289	-27%
• Commercial	136	158	-14%	148	-8%
• Other/Unknown	51	53	-4%	54	-6%
Motor Vehicle Theft	737	674	+9%	721	+2%
Larceny	1,315	1,435	-8%	1,406	-6%
Arson	36	24	+50%	27	+33%
Total Part 1 Crime	5,791	6,032	-4%	6,014	-4%

Area 1: Robberies and Burglaries

- Street-level robberies:
 - Around BART Stations (West Oakland and MacArthur)
 - Grand Avenue/Telegraph border and Chinatown
- Auto burglaries:
 - Beats 1, 3 and 4
 - Vehicles had valuable items in plain sight

Area 1: Shootings and Homicides

- Shootings on Beats 2 and 6
- Several identified gangs involved in gun violence
- Gang-related homicides

Area 2: Captain Darren Allison

	12/27/15 Year to Date	12/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	8	9	-11%	8	0%
Aggravated Assault	249	210	+19%	228	+9%
• With Firearm	25	22	+14%	27	-7%
Rape	17	20	-15%	21	-19%
Robbery	401	430	-7%	532	-25%
Burglary	3,239	3,023	+7%	3,138	+3%
• Auto	2,376	2,198	+8%	2,210	+8%
• Residential	697	621	+12%	739	-5%
• Commercial	110	148	-26%	129	-1%
• Other/Unknown	56	56	0%	60	-7%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,035	1,001	+3%	1,099	-6%
Larceny	1,415	1,383	+2%	1,406	0%
Arson	14	9	+56%	11	+27%
Total Part 1 Crime	6,378	6,085	+5%	6,443	-1%

Area 2: Robberies

- Primary areas include:
 - Beat 8X (Telegraph, W. Grand to 38th) [16]
 - Beat 12X (Telegraph / Temescal) [13]
 - 14X [primarily evenings](Grand Ave and Adam's Point Neighborhoods) [11]
 - Beats 10Y (45th St / Market) [14]

Area 2: Robberies

- Patterns and trends
 - Evening (1:00 pm to 4:00 pm and 10:00 pm to 12:00 midnight) / During Week and Weekend (Tuesday is high point)
 - Major thoroughfares and surrounding streets

Area 2: Residential Burglaries

- Primary areas include:
 - Beat 8X (Telegraph, W. Grand to 38th) [11]
 - Beat 12X (Fairview Park and Rockridge) [10]
 - Beat 13X, Y, & Z (Montclair, Shepherd Canyon, Piedmont Pines, Hiller Highlands) [21]
 - Beats 9X, 10X, and 11X, (Piedmont / Gaskill, Paradise Park / Bushrod / Merriwood, Glen Highlands) [8]

Area 2: Residential Burglaries

- Points of entry:
 - Force door/pry window/unlocked access points
- Burglary patterns and trends:
 - 6am to 12pm (Wednesday to Friday)
 - Loss: portable electronics, jewelry, currency

Area 2: Auto Burglaries

- Primary areas include:
 - Beat 8X (Northgate, Pill Hill, Mosswood) [97]
 - Beat 9X (Piedmont) [31]
 - Beat 12X (Temescal)[38]
 - Beat 12Y (Rockridge)[34]

Area 2: Auto Burglaries

- Point of entry: Window break
- Patterns and trends
 - 5:00 pm to 11:00 pm, Monday through Friday (Thursday is peak)
 - Loss: Bags and Backpacks, containing laptops, phones, and portable electronics

Area 3: Captain Freddie Hamilton

	12/27/15 Year to Date	12/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	12	11	+9%	12	0%
Aggravated Assault	433	443	-2%	429	0%
• With Firearm	52	68	-24%	67	-22%
Rape	37	43	-14%	37	0%
Robbery	830	892	-7%	986	-16%
Burglary	1,750	1,943	-10%	1,881	-7%
• Auto	1,112	1,124	-1%	1,069	+4%
• Residential	540	675	-20%	695	-22%
• Commercial	72	102	-29%	81	-11%
• Other/Unknown	26	42	-16/42	36	-28%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,680	1,632	+3%	1,818	-8%
Larceny	923	961	-4%	977	-6%
Arson	18	21	-14%	17	+6%
Total Part 1 Crime	5,683	5,946	-4%	6,158	-8%

Area 3: Robbery Trends

- Primary robbery hot spots include Beats 17, 19 and 20
- Peak hours are between 6:00 p.m. and 11:00 p.m.
- Peak days are Monday and Thursday

Area 3: Robbery Victims

- Asian, Latino, and Caucasian females when NO weapon is used
- Asian, Latino and Caucasian males when a weapon IS used
- Victims are generally preoccupied
- Victims are generally walking on the street or exiting from cars

Area 3: Robbery Suspects

- Several Juvenile teams
- Use Stolen vehicles
- Not from Area 3
- Usually on Probation

Area 3: Robbery Losses

- Cell Phones
- Tablets
- Backpacks
- Designer Bags
- Gold Chains

Area 4: A/Captain Nishant Joshi

	12/27/15 Year to Date	12/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	16	14	14%	14	+14%
Aggravated Assault	549	528	4%	533	+3%
• With Firearm	57	81	-30%	82	-30%
Rape	38	35	9%	36	+6%
Robbery	698	752	-7%	805	-13%
Burglary	1,124	1,436	-22%	1,399	-20%
• Auto	547	636	-14%	601	-9%
• Residential	482	651	-26%	661	-27%
• Commercial	66	119	-45%	101	-35%
• Other/Unknown	29	30	-3%	36	-19%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,661	1,778	-7%	1,718	-3%
Larceny	905	833	9%	870	+4%
Arson	26	27	-4%	24	+8%
Total Part 1 Crime	5,017	5,403	-7%	5,400	-7%

Area 4: Robbery Trends (1)

- Multiple suspects in stolen vehicles

- Physically searching victims during the robberies

- Where robberies are occurring:
 - BART stations
 - In front of residences
 - Entering/Exiting vehicles
 - Sidewalks – talking on cell phones

Area 4: Robbery Trends (2)

- Targeted Items:
 - Money
 - Cell phones (iPhones)
 - Gold chains
 - iPads
- Primary Areas:
 - **Beat 23X** (Fruitvale Village and surrounding areas)
 - Beat 27X
 - Beat 27Y

Area 5: Captain Sharon Williams

	12/27/15 Year to Date	12/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	27	32	-16%	33	-18%
Aggravated Assault	858	901	-5%	875	-2%
• With Firearm	138	169	-18%	166	-17%
Rape	46	43	+7%	41	+12%
Robbery	599	602	0%	723	-17%
Burglary	1,944	2,160	-10%	2,166	-10%
• Auto	1,264	1,241	+2%	1,179	+7%
• Residential	556	731	-24%	820	-32%
• Commercial	91	139	-35%	118	-22%
• Other/Unknown	33	49	-33%	49	-33%
Motor Vehicle Theft	2,163	2,262	-4%	2,112	+2%
Larceny	1,175	1,217	-3%	1,188	-1%
Arson	48	58	-17%	53	-9%
Total Part 1 Crime	6,860	7,275	-6%	7,190	-5%

Area 5: Homicides and Shootings

- The majority of **homicides** in the fourth quarter occurred in known gang areas
- Sundays, Tuesdays and Fridays had the most **shootings**

Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
21%	13%	14%	11%	13%	14%	13%

- Large number of **shootings** occur within a few hours of a conflict between victims and suspects
- **Shootings** spike between 6:00 pm and 2:00 am

Area 5: Robberies

- 19% of robberies were on Sundays
- 15% of robberies were on Mondays
- 15% of robberies were on Beat 33X
- Peak times for robberies were:
 1. Between 6:00 am 11:00 am
 2. Between 5:00 pm and 1:00 am

Area 5: Auto Burglaries

- Most auto burglaries Sunday through Friday
- Beat 31 had 69% of auto burglaries (Hegenberger Road and Lower 98th Ave)
- Burglaries decreased 60% between December 1 and December 30
- Peak times for auto burglaries:
 - 8:00 am to 12:00 pm
 - 6:00 pm to 9:00 pm
 - 12:00 am to 1:00 am

Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts – Community Partnership

	Oct	Nov	Dec	Fourth Quarter	Year to Date
Dear John Letters	11	8	2	21	122
Tip Line Calls	10	6	2	18	69
Nixle Tips	1	0	0	2	11
Community Trainings	0	0	0	0	3

Of 122 Dear John Letters sent in 2015, 74 were sent to addresses outside of Oakland or the registration address was unknown.

* Through June 15, 2015

Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts - Operations

	Oct	Nov	Dec	Fourth Quarter	Year to Date
Operations Conducted	8	5	5	18	68
<u>Total Arrests</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>180</u>	<u>660</u>
Adult Females	50	26	34	110	429
Adult Males (Johns)	23	10	7	40	163
Pimps	2	3	1	6	17
Juvenile Rescues	6	7	1	14	39

Of 163 Johns arrested in 2015, 118 live outside of Oakland.