AGENDA REPORT

TO:	Sabrina B. Landreth City Administrator	**FROM:**	Anne E. Kirkpatrick Chief of Police
SUBJECT:	1st Quarter Report on Crime	**DATE:**	May 17, 2017

City Administrator
Approval _____   Date   6/1/17

RECOMMENDATION

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities in the City of Oakland.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Attachment A to this report provides information on crime, crime trends, crime reduction and crime intervention activities in Oakland for the period of January 1 to March 31, 2017 (1st quarter of calendar year 2017).

BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

In 2013 the Public Safety Committee requested a quarterly report from OPD on crime trends and crime reduction activities in the City of Oakland. This report is provided four times a year and updated to include the preceding three-month period (January through March; April through June; July through September; and October through December).

ANALYSIS AND POLICY ALTERNATIVES

This informational report is presented to the City Council and the Oakland community to provide an update on crime and crime reduction activities in Oakland. The attached presentation (*Attachment A*) contains information as follows:

- Crime statistics for each of OPD's five Police Areas (1-5) including trends and reduction activities.
- Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy Update, including:
    - OPD Activities;
    - Adult Case Management (from the Human Services Department (HSD));
- Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts Update.

PUBLIC OUTREACH / INTEREST

No outreach was deemed necessary for this report beyond the standard City Council agenda noticing procedures.

COORDINATION

OPD coordinated with the City's Human Services Department (HSD) in the development of this report.

FISCAL IMPACT

This item is for informational purposes only and does not have a direct fiscal impact or cost.

SUSTAINABLE OPPORTUNITIES

Economic: There are no economic opportunities associated with this report.

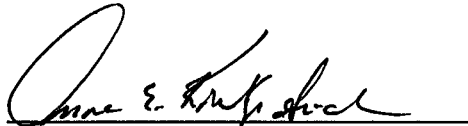*Environmental*: There are no environmental opportunities associated with this report.

Social Equity: This report provides valuable information to all residents and visitors to the city of Oakland regarding crime trends and reduction activities.

ACTION REQUESTED OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEE

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities.

For questions regarding this report, please contact Nicole Freeman, Crime Analysis Manager, OPD Criminal Investigations Division (CID), at (510) 238-3209.

Respectfully submitted,

Anne E. Kirkpatrick
Chief of Police
Oakland Police Department

Reviewed by:
Roland Holmgren, Acting Captain
OPD, Criminal Investigations Division (CID)

Bruce Stoffmacher, Legislation Manager
OPD Office of the Chief – Research and Planning

Prepared by:
Nicole Freeman, Crime Analysis Manager
OPD, Criminal Investigations Division (CID)

Attachments (*1*):
A: Crime Statistics (trends and reduction activities), Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy Update (OPD and Adult Case Management / Human Services Department), and OPD Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts Update
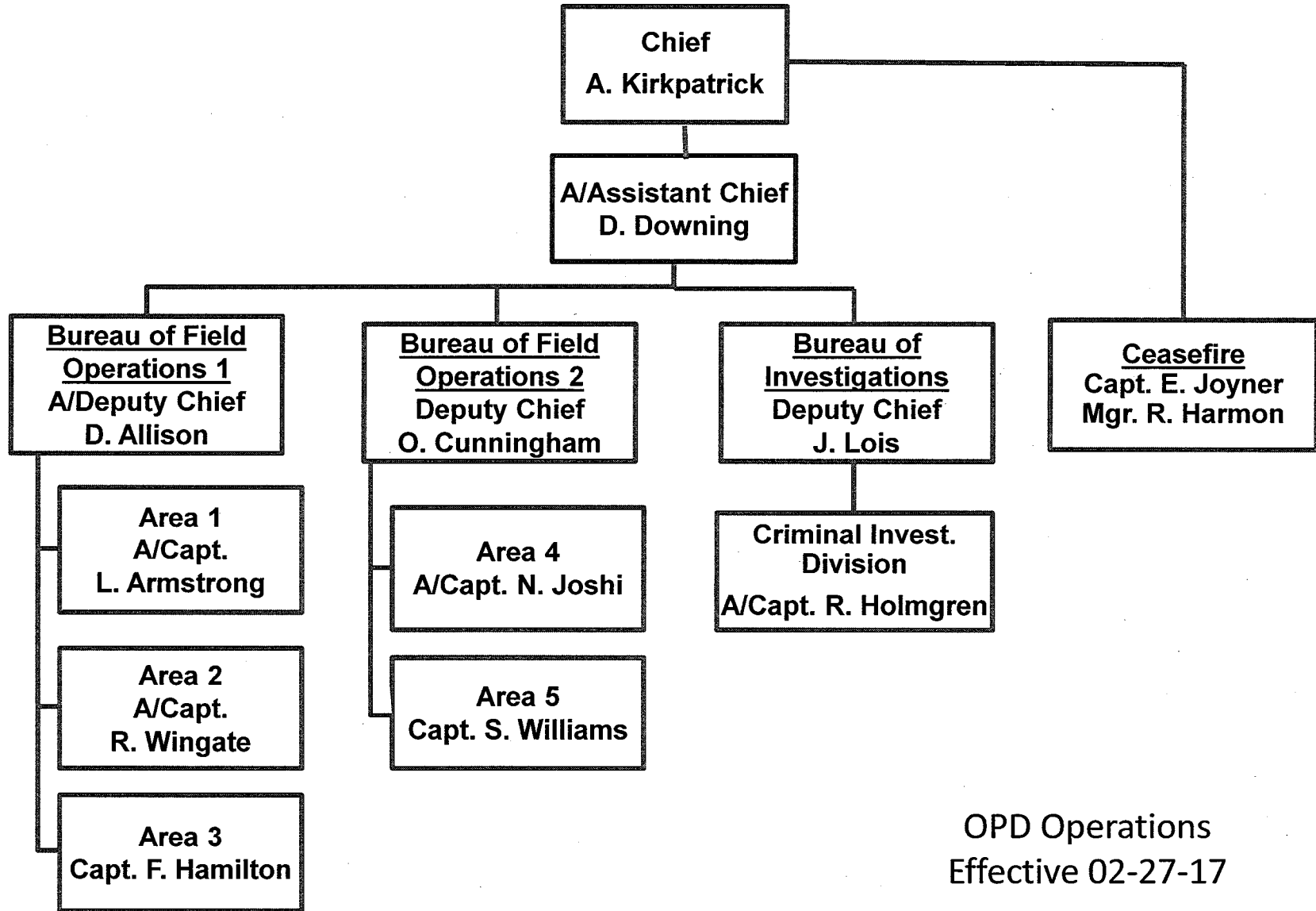
Oakland Police Department Quarterly Crime Report

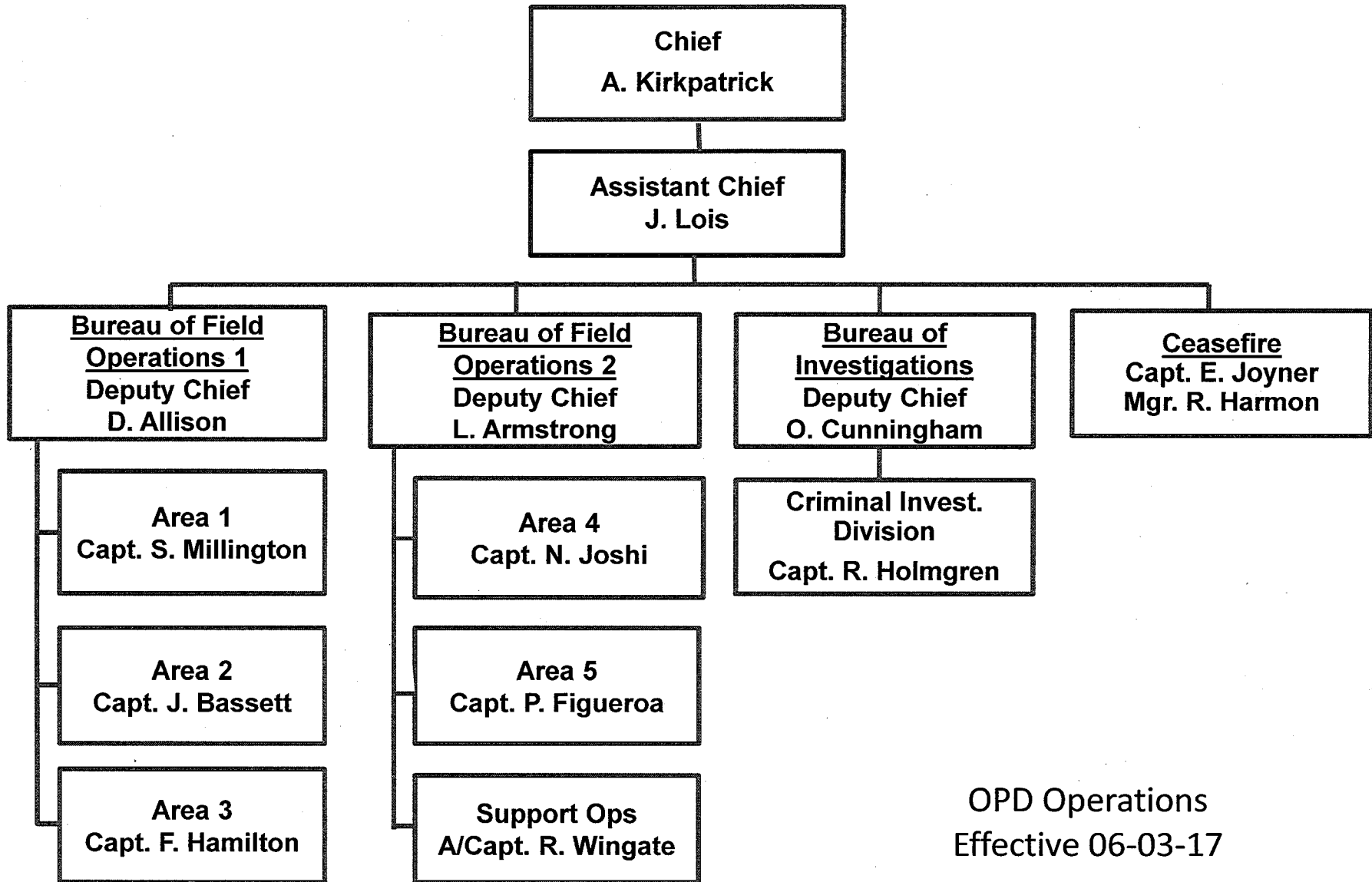Presentation to the
Public Safety Committee
June 13, 2017

Outline

- Presentation by Area Commanders
  - Statistics
  - Crime Trends
- Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy
  - Adult Case Management
    (Oakland Human Services and Oakland Unite)
- Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts

Chief
A. Kirkpatrick

A/Assistant Chief
D. Downing

Bureau of Field Operations 1
A/Deputy Chief
D. Allison

Bureau of Field Operations 2
Deputy Chief
O. Cunningham

Bureau of Investigations
Deputy Chief
J. Lois

Ceasefire
Capt. E. Joyner
Mgr. R. Harmon

Area 1
A/Capt.
L. Armstrong

Area 2
A/Capt.
R. Wingate

Area 3
Capt. F. Hamilton

Area 4
A/Capt. N. Joshi

Area 5
Capt. S. Williams

Criminal Invest. Division
A/Capt. R. Holmgren

OPD Operations
Effective 02-27-17

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                          │       Chief         │
                          │   A. Kirkpatrick    │
                          └─────────────────────┘
                                    │
                          ┌─────────────────────┐
                          │  Assistant Chief    │
                          │      J. Lois        │
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Bureau of Field Operations 1 Deputy Chief D. Allison	Bureau of Field Operations 2 Deputy Chief L. Armstrong	Bureau of Investigations Deputy Chief O. Cunningham	Ceasefire Capt. E. Joyner Mgr. R. Harmon
Area 1 Capt. S. Millington	Area 4 Capt. N. Joshi	Criminal Invest. Division Capt. R. Holmgren	
Area 2 Capt. J. Bassett	Area 5 Capt. P. Figueroa		
Area 3 Capt. F. Hamilton	Support Ops A/Capt. R. Wingate		

OPD Operations
Effective 06-03-17

Citywide Crime Stats – Quarterly Comparison

Part 1 Crimes *All totals include* *attempts except homicides*	01-01-2016 through 03-31-2016	01-01-2017 through 03-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q1 2017 vs. 3-Year Q1 Average
Homicide	12	16	33%	16	0%
Aggravated Assault	622	617	-1%	634	-3%
• With Firearm	72	66	-8%	74	-10%
Rape	49	44	-10%	48	-8%
Robbery	681	701	3%	746	-6%
Burglary Total	2,431	3,310	36%	2,892	14%
• Auto	1,679	2,634	57%	2,130	24%
• Residential	580	543	-6%	600	-10%
• Commercial	118	87	-26%	112	-22%
• Other/Unknown	54	46	-15%	50	-7%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,815	1,865	3%	1,864	0%
Larceny	1,431	1,257	-12%	1,419	-11%
Arson	37	16	-57%	31	-48%
Total Part 1 Crimes	7,078	7,826	11%	7,650	2%

This report is hierarchy based. Crime totals reflect one offense (the most severe) per incident.

These statistics are drawn from the Oakland Police Dept. database. They are unaudited and not used to figure the crime numbers reported to the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program. This report is run by the date the crimes occurred. Statistics can be affected by late reporting, the geocoding process, or the reclassification or unfounding of crimes. Because crime reporting and data entry can run behind, all crimes may not be recorded.

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All data extracted via the LEAP Network.

Area Updates

Police Areas and Community Policing Beats
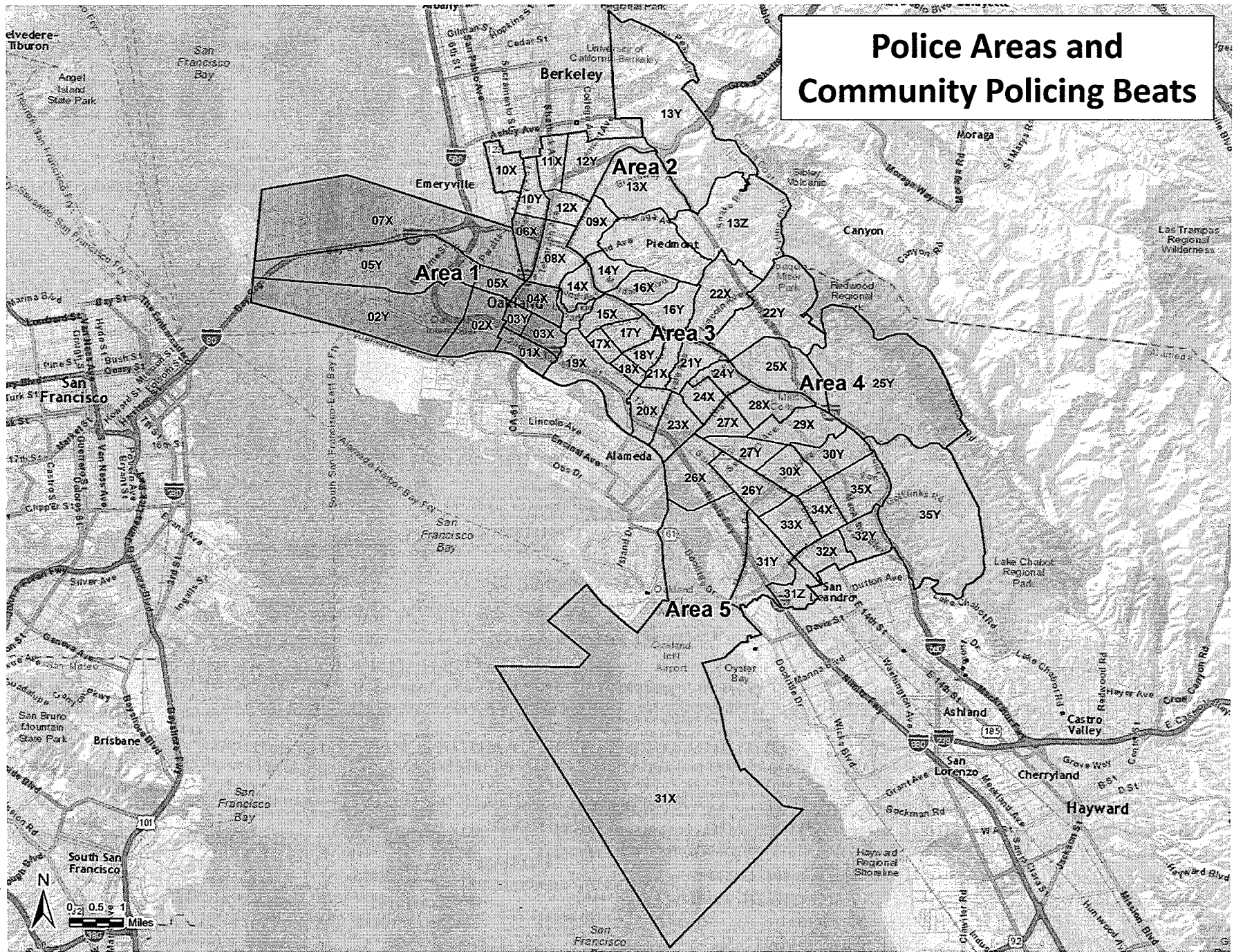
Area 1: A/Capt. LeRonne Armstrong

Area 1 Crime Stats – Quarterly Comparison

Part 1 Crimes *All totals include attempts except homicides*	01-01-2016 through 03-31-2016	01-01-2017 through 03-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q1 2017 vs. 3-Year Q1 Average
Homicide	3	3	0%	4	-18%
Aggravated Assault	129	131	2%	129	1%
• With Firearm	11	12	9%	12	0%
Rape	14	6	-57%	10	-40%
Robbery	113	128	13%	124	3%
Burglary Total	598	816	36%	703	16%
• Auto	507	721	42%	612	18%
• Residential	60	63	5%	57	10%
• Commercial	25	26	4%	27	-3%
• Other/Unknown	6	6	0%	7	-14%
Motor Vehicle Theft	217	248	14%	217	14%
Larceny	295	303	3%	308	-2%
Arson	10	5	-50%	8	-38%
Total Part 1 Crimes	1,379	1,640	19%	1,504	9%

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Area 1: Robberies and Burglaries

- Street-Level Robberies:
  - Around BART Stations (West Oakland)
  - Around downtown Broadway corridor
  - Jack London Square and Chinatown
  - Mostly strong-armed and purse snatches
- Auto Burglaries:
  - Beats 1, 3, and 7
  - Vehicles had valuable items in plain sight

Area 1: Shootings and Homicides

- Shootings in beats 2 and 6
- Several identified gangs involved in gun violence
- Current homicides don't appear to be related to gangs or group during this period
- Ceasefire Strategy for the groups that have self-selected for enforcement action

Area 2: A/Capt. Randy Wingate

Area 2 Crime Stats – Quarterly Comparison

Part 1 Crimes *All totals include* *attempts except homicides*	01-01-2016 through 03-31-2016	01-01-2017 through 03-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q1 2017 vs. 3-Year Q1 Average
Homicide	1	1	0%	1	-25%
Aggravated Assault	65	66	2%	66	-1%
• With Firearm	5	5	0%	6	-21%
Rape	3	4	33%	4	9%
Robbery	70	120	71%	95	26%
Burglary Total	642	1,024	60%	891	15%
• Auto	457	844	85%	674	25%
• Residential	153	146	-5%	173	-16%
• Commercial	22	26	18%	31	-15%
• Other/Unknown	10	8	-20%	13	-37%
Motor Vehicle Theft	227	243	7%	239	2%
Larceny	312	282	-10%	325	-13%
Arson	2	2	0%	4	-45%
Total Part 1 Crimes	1,322	1,742	32%	1,626	7%

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Area 2 Robberies

- Primary Locations:
  - Beat 14X (Vernon Corridor)
  - Beat 12X (Temescal)
  - Beat 8X (Broadway)

- Trends:
  - Victims parking vehicles
  - Victims were walking on street
  - Armed with weapons or simulated
  - Incidents occur between 2100-2200

Area 2 Residential Robberies

- Peak Times:
  - Between 9:00 am and 2:00 pm

- Peak Days:
  - Monday to Friday

Area 2 Residential Burglaries

- **Primary Locations:**
  - Beat 12Y/X (Rockridge/Shafter/Temescal)
  - Beat 11X (Bushrod)
  - Beat 8X (Northgate/Mosswood)
  - Beat 14X/Y (Adams Point/Grand Lake)

- **Trends:**
  - Point of entry: Back windows, forced doors
  - Loss items: Electronics, jewelry, currency

Area 2 Auto Burglaries

- Peak Times:
  - Between 6pm and midnight

- Peak Days:
  - Tuesday
  - Wednesday
  - Thursday

Area 2: Auto Burglaries (2)

- Primary Locations:
  - Beat 8X (Northgate/Waverly and Pill Hill)
  - Beat 12X (Temescal)
  - Beat 12Y (Rockridge)

- Trends:
  - Method of entry: Window break
  - Loss items: Bags and backpacks with electronics and personal items
  - Loss in plain view

Area 3: Capt. Freddie Hamilton

Area 3 Crime Stats – Quarterly Comparison

Part 1 Crimes *All totals include attempts except homicides*	01-01-2016 through 03-31-2016	01-01-2017 through 03-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q1 2017 vs. 3-Year Q1 Average
Homicide	0	2	PNC	2	20%
Aggravated Assault	99	92	-7%	99	-7%
• With Firearm	5	9	80%	9	0%
Rape	11	12	9%	12	0%
Robbery	186	143	-23%	197	-28%
Burglary Total	354	497	40%	434	15%
• Auto	194	319	64%	267	20%
• Residential	123	159	29%	139	15%
• Commercial	27	11	-59%	20	-46%
• Other/Unknown	10	8	-20%	8	0%
Motor Vehicle Theft	413	382	-8%	394	-3%
Larceny	239	205	-14%	234	-13%
Arson	1	2	100%	4	-45%
Total Part 1 Crimes	1,303	1,335	2%	1,376	-3%

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Area 3: Robbery Trends

- Primary robbery hotspots include:
  - Beat 17X
  - Beat 17Y
  - Beat 18X
  - Beat 19Y
- Peak hours are between 5:00 p.m. and 11:00 p.m.
- Peak days are Fridays and Saturdays

Area 3: Robbery Victims

- Asian, Latino, and Caucasian females when **no** weapon is used

- Asian, Latino, and Caucasian males when a weapon is used

- Victims are generally preoccupied

- Victims are generally walking on the street or exiting from cars

Area 3: Robbery Suspects

- Several juvenile teams

- Use stolen vehicles

- Not from the Area

- Usually on probation

Area 3: Robbery Losses

- Cell Phones

- Money

- Tablets

- Backpacks

- Designer Bags

- Gold Chains

Area 3: Burglaries

- Numbers Driven by Auto Burglaries
- Occurring at night
- Beats 16Y and 17Y around Beaumont Ave and MacArthur Blvd.
- Beat 19X specifically in the area between E. 8th St. and E. 10 St./ 6th Av. and 8th Ave.

Area 4: A/Capt. Nishant Joshi

Area 4 Crime Stats – Quarterly Comparison

Part 1 Crimes *All totals include* *attempts except homicides*	01-01-2016 through 03-31-2016	01-01-2017 through 03-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q1 2017 vs. 3-Year Q1 Average
Homicide	3	2	-33%	2	-14%
Aggravated Assault	114	134	18%	132	2%
• With Firearm	12	12	0%	13	-5%
Rape	9	9	0%	10	-7%
Robbery	158	164	4%	176	-7%
Burglary Total	280	221	-21%	262	-16%
• Auto	163	130	-20%	147	-12%
• Residential	90	70	-22%	93	-25%
• Commercial	17	8	-53%	13	-37%
• Other/Unknown	10	13	30%	9	39%
Motor Vehicle Theft	411	383	-7%	413	-7%
Larceny	219	184	-16%	224	-18%
Arson	8	2	-75%	5	-57%
Total Part 1 Crimes	1,202	1,099	-9%	1,223	-10%

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Area 4: Shootings

- Of the two homicides, one has been solved. There are several good leads on the second

- Most shootings are gang/group related... not random

Area 4: Robberies

- More robberies occur between Thursday and Sunday in the afternoon to late evening hours

- This may be due to the BART station location coupled with hours of transit
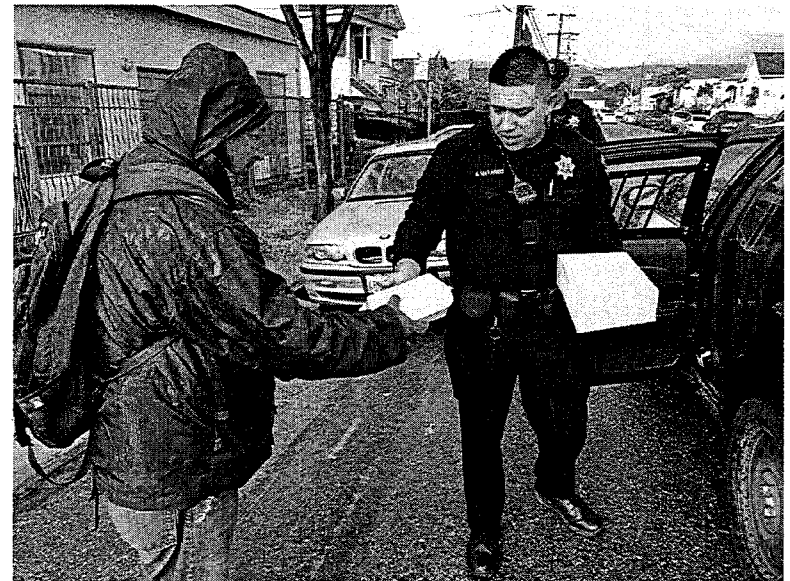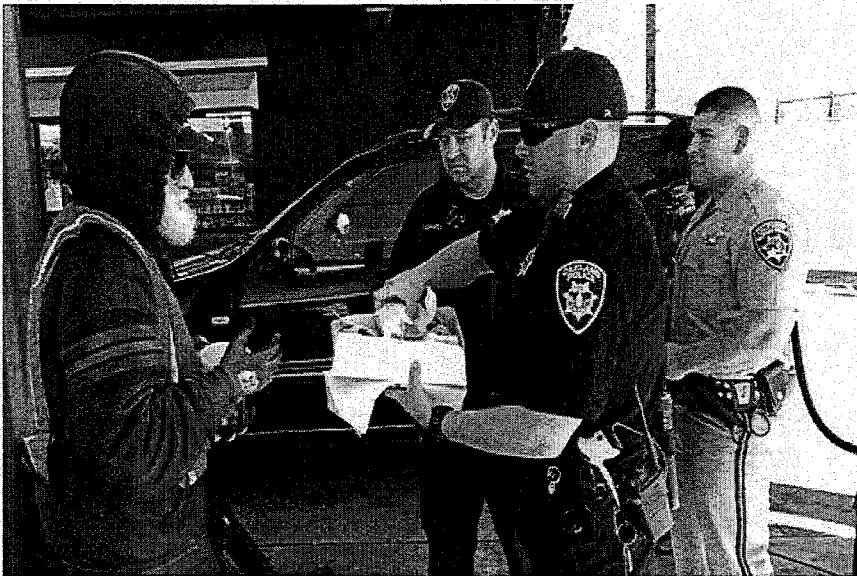
Area 4: Robbery Trends

- Victims are typically on foot or getting in or out of a vehicle.
- Multiple suspects in stolen vehicles
- Physically searching victims during robberies
- Targeted Items:
  - Money
  - Cell phones
  - Jewelry
  - Electronics (laptops, notebooks, and so on)

Area 4: Robbery Trends

- **Primary Areas:**
  - Beat 23 (Fruitvale BART Station, Fruitvale Village, and surrounding areas)
  - Beat 24 (north of Foothill Blvd between Fruitvale and High Street), and
  - Beat 27

- **Locations:**
  - In front of residences
  - Entering/exiting vehicles
  - Sidewalks – talking on cell phones

Area 4: Community Outreach

- Regular Homeless Feeds

Area 4: Community Outreach

- Toy Giveaway

Area 4: Community Outreach

- Neighborhood Cleanups

Area 5: Capt. Sharon Williams

Area 5 Crime Stats – Quarterly Comparison

Part 1 Crimes *All totals include* *attempts except homicides*	01-01-2016 through 03-31-2016	01-01-2017 through 03-31-2017	Quarterly % Change 2016 vs. 2017	3-Year Quarterly Average	Q1 2017 vs. 3-Year Q1 Average
Homicide	5	8	60%	7	14%
Aggravated Assault	208	185	-11%	201	-8%
• With Firearm	36	26	-28%	32	-19%
Rape	8	8	0%	9	-11%
Robbery	154	140	-9%	151	-7%
Burglary Total	431	378	-12%	417	-9%
• Auto	239	264	10%	257	3%
• Residential	147	88	-40%	127	-31%
• Commercial	27	16	-41%	22	-26%
• Other/Unknown	18	10	-44%	12	-17%
Motor Vehicle Theft	538	571	6%	578	-1%
Larceny	327	213	-35%	280	-24%
Arson	16	3	-81%	10	-70%
Total Part 1 Crimes	1,687	1,506	-11%	1,654	-9%

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Area 5: Homicides and Shootings

- 8 homicides in the first quarter of 2017 (down from 16 the previous quarter)
- Assaults with firearms are down -28%
- Large number of the shooting participants appear to have associations with gangs
- Shootings occurred with persons affiliated with identified gang members

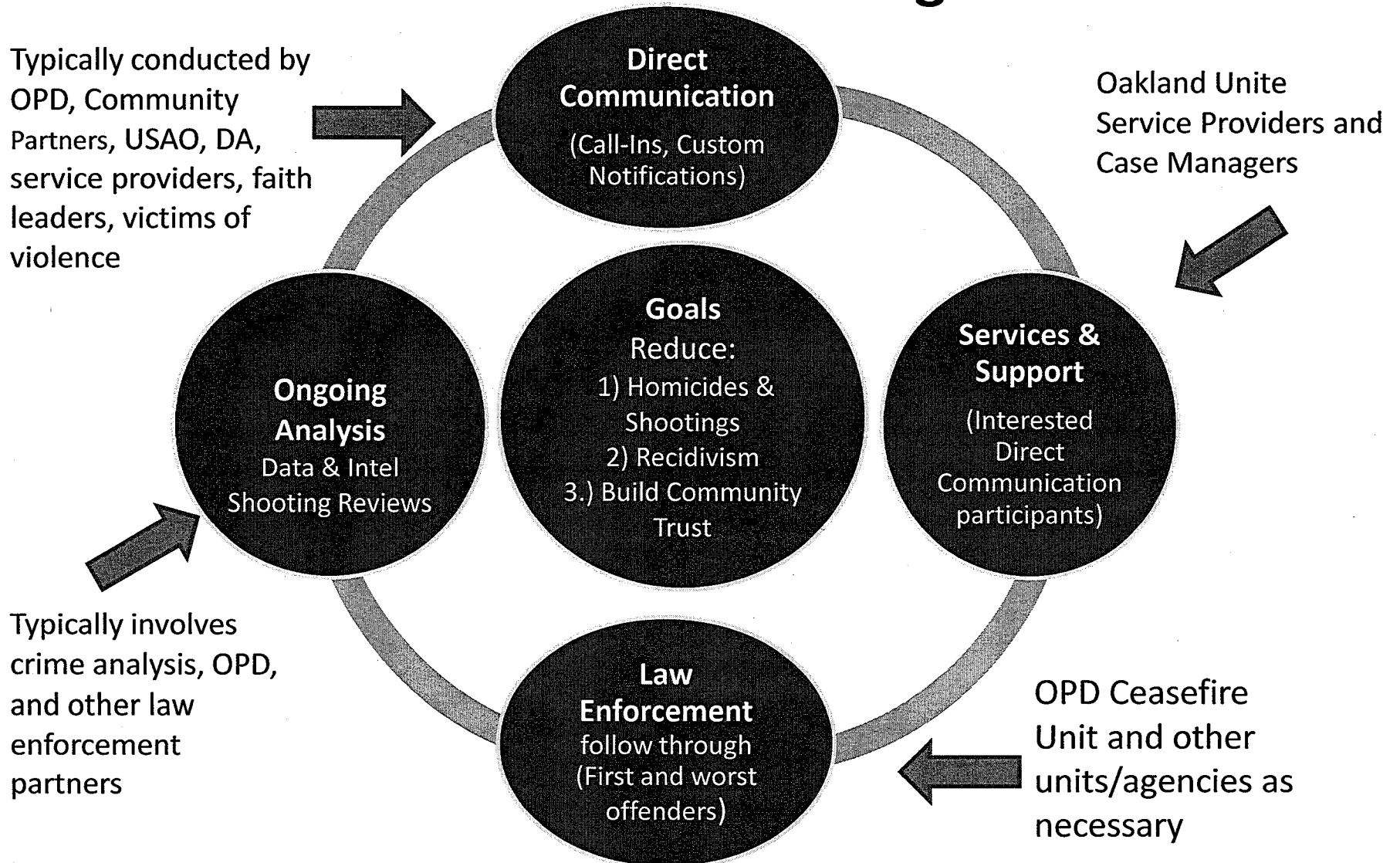# Area 5: Homicides and Shootings Enforcement Efforts

- Widen the focus of Special Resource Section (SRS)/Area 5 to include non-gang related shootings in support of the Criminal Investigations Division (CID).
- Ceasefire re-deployed back to Area 5 to support and assist with enforcement of identified gang members
- Redistribute intelligence and information regarding known gang members/associates to patrol teams for precision based enforcement.

Area 5: Robberies

- Majority occurring on beats 30X and 30Y
- occurred on Sundays and Fridays
- Peak times:
    - Between 9:00 pm - Midnight
- Common Items Taken:
    - Electronics
    - Cash
    - Jewelry
- Enforcement efforts delegated to Patrol and Tac Teams
- Increase in stolen vehicles being used to commit robberies

Ceasefire Data
January 1 - March 31, 2017

# The Ceasefire Strategy's Actions are Continuous & Strategic ....

Typically conducted by OPD, Community Partners, USAO, DA, service providers, faith leaders, victims of violence

Oakland Unite Service Providers and Case Managers

Direct Communication
(Call-Ins, Custom Notifications)

Goals
Reduce:
1) Homicides & Shootings
2) Recidivism
3.) Build Community Trust

Ongoing Analysis
Data & Intel
Shooting Reviews

Services & Support
(Interested Direct Communication participants)

Typically involves crime analysis, OPD, and other law enforcement partners

Law Enforcement
follow through
(First and worst offenders)

OPD Ceasefire Unit and other units/agencies as necessary

Ceasefire Statistics: January-March, 2017

Month	Known Gang/Group Member Involved Shootings/Homicides*
January	27
February	21
March	22

*Gang/group member involved shootings/homicides is a count of the number of known **gang/group members involved** in shootings/homicides. This is **NOT** the same as the number of incidents because you can have more that one (1) individual from the same or different groups involved in the same incident.
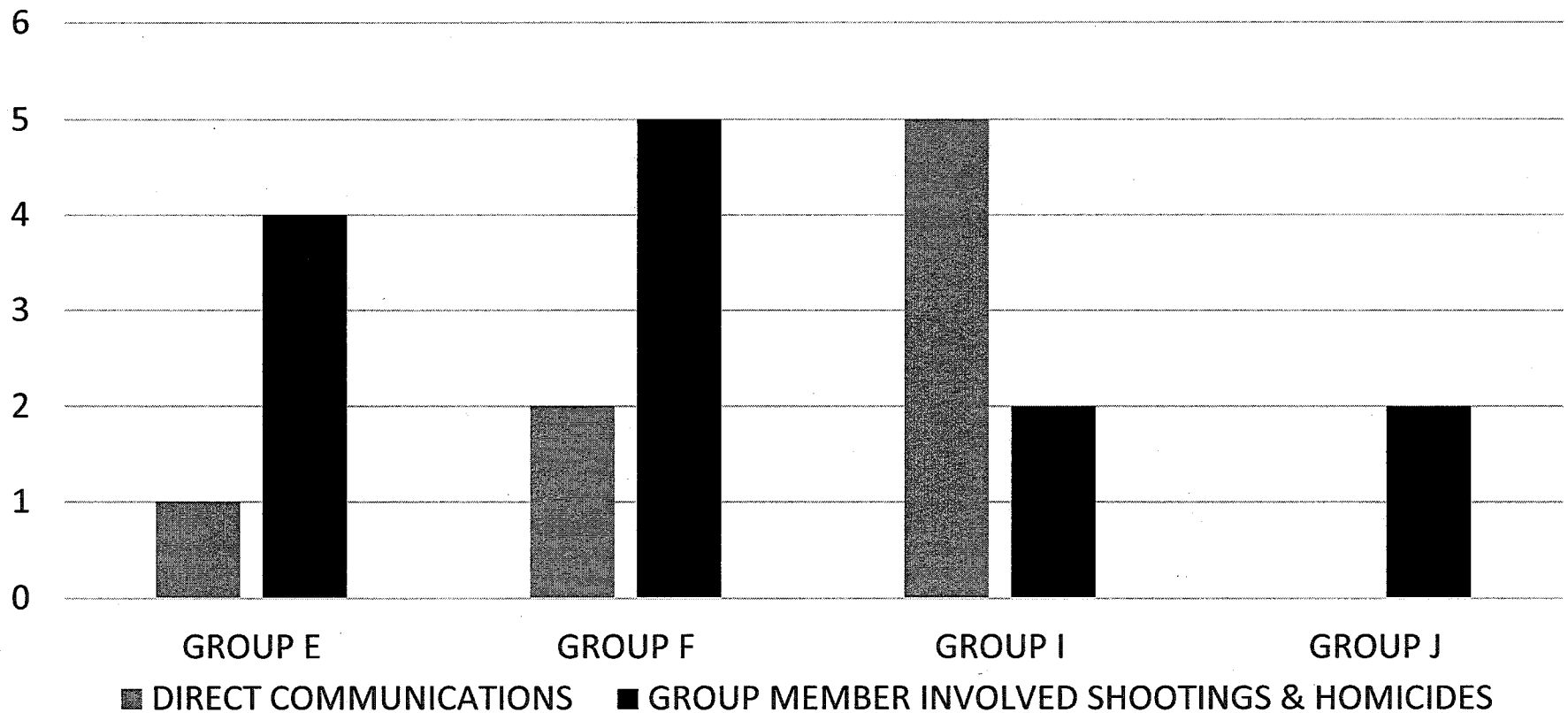
# January 2017 Direct Communications & Top Group Member Involved Shootings & Homicides
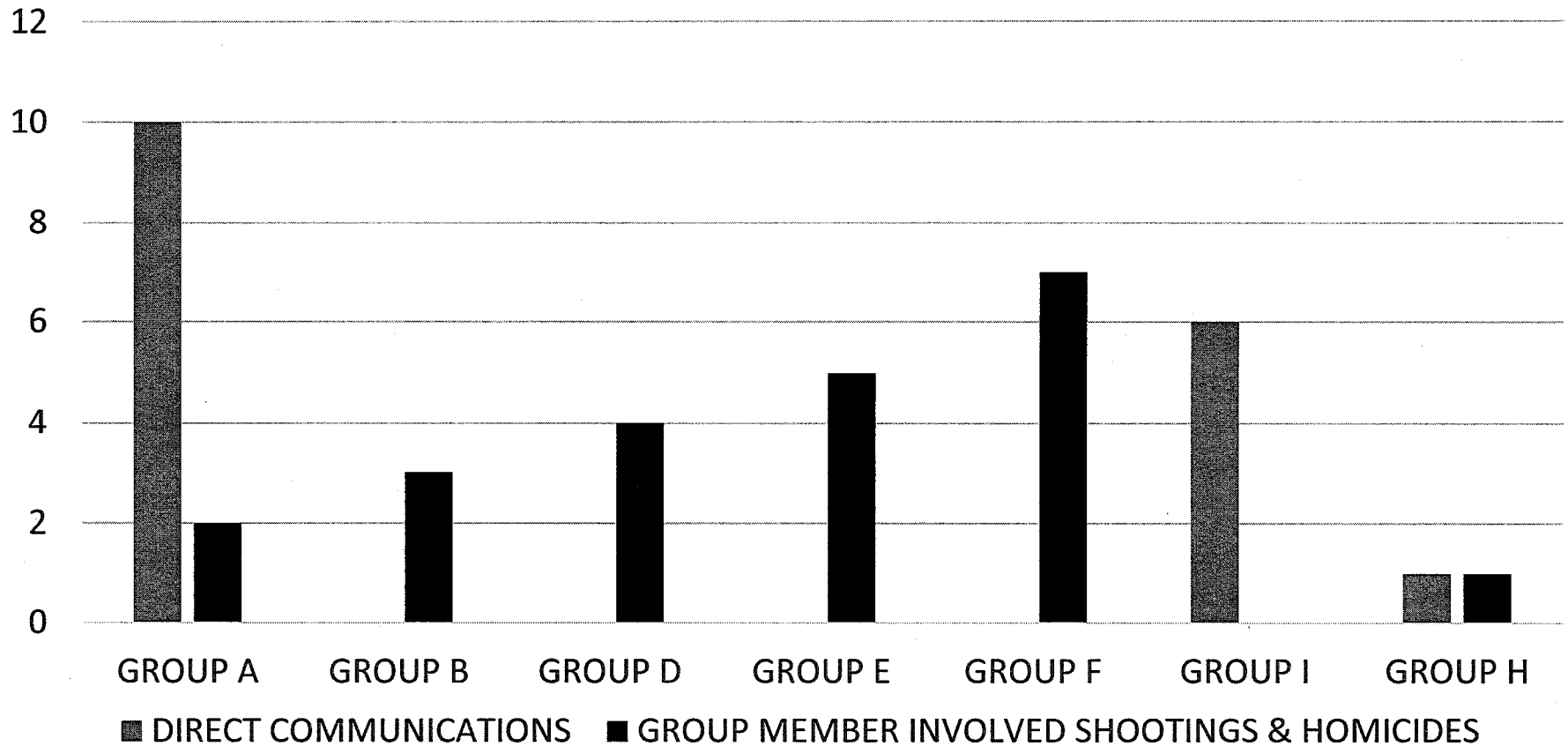
Shootings include PC187, 245(A)(2), 246 & 247

February 2017 Direct Communications & Top Group Member Involved Shootings & Homicides

Legend: DIRECT COMMUNICATIONS — GROUP MEMBER INVOLVED SHOOTINGS & HOMICIDES

Shootings include PC187, 245(A)(2), 246 & 247

March 2017 Direct Communications & Top Group Member Involved Shootings & Homicides
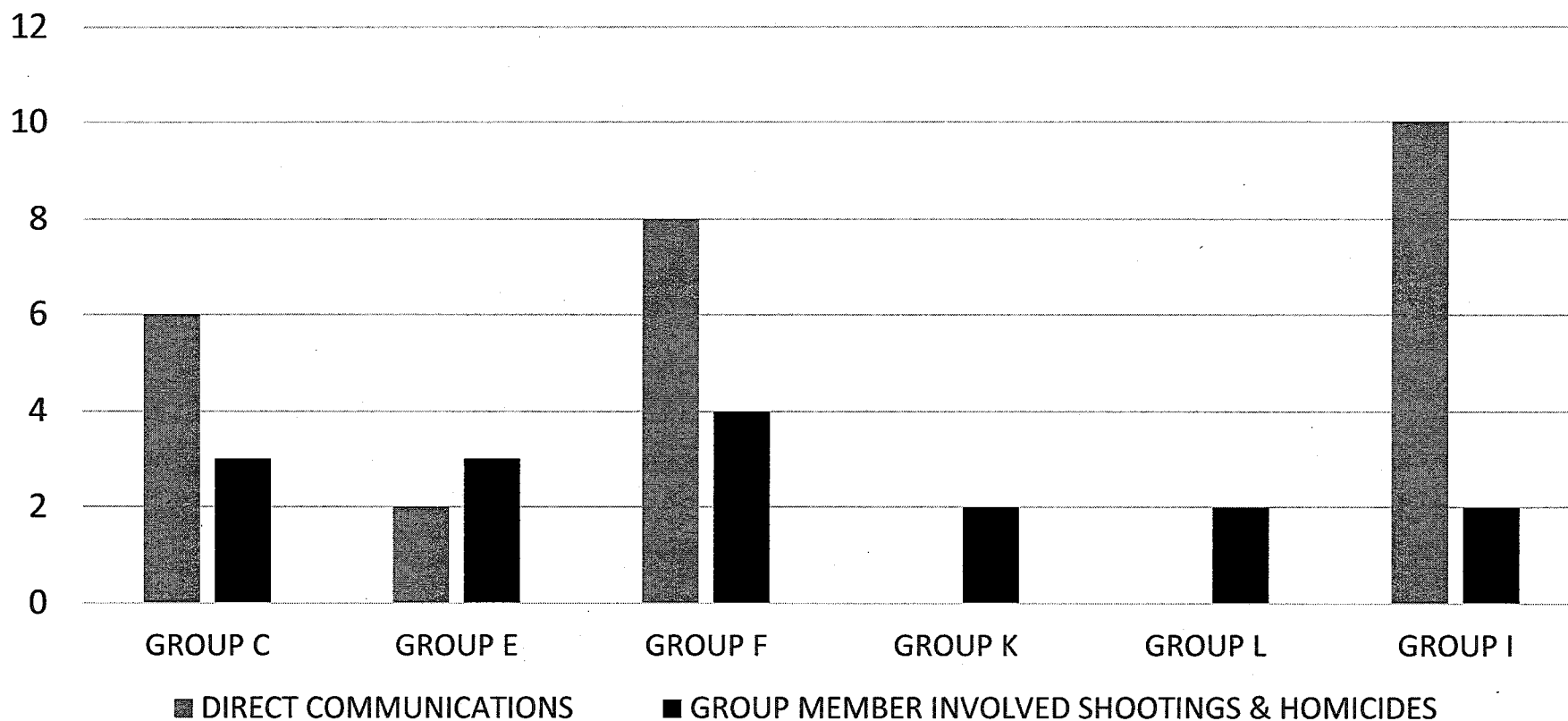
Shootings include PC187, 245(A)(2), 246 & 247

Total Direct Communications By Year

YEAR	Call-In	Custom Notification	Total
2012	20	6	26
2013	63	20	83
2014	50	83	133
2015	47	215	262
2016	46	196	242
2017	14*	74*	88*
TOTAL	240	594	834

* January-March, 2017

Adult Case Management Update (Human Services Department)

Purpose: Provide overview of support services offered to adults at high risk of violence referred through the Ceasefire strategy and other sources.

Adult Case Management Service Indicators

Referral Source of Active Participants	# of Participants 1.01.17 through 3.31.17	% of Total
Ceasefire - Call-in	38	20%
Ceasefire - Custom Notification	15	8%
Ceasefire - Friend Referral	14	7%
CJ Source (non-CF)*	10	5%
Street Outreach	38	20%
Friend (non-CF)	11	6%
Other (self, agency etc.)	65	34%
Total (goal is 200 annually)	**191**	
Total % Referred by Ceasefire (directly)		28%

*CJ Source includes Probation, Parole, Court System, or Victim of Crime (VOC) route

Participant Risk Factors

Risk Factor	# of Participants 1.01.17 through 3.31.17	% of Participants 1.01.17 through 3.31.17
Interacts regularly with known turfs/groups involved in violent activity	134	70%
Has had a close peer, friend, or family member shot and/or killed due to turf/group-related violence in the last 3 years	172	90%
Has been shot or seriously injured due to turf/group-related violence	80	42%
History and/or immediate risk for engagement in gun-involved activity	158	83%

Highlights from Pilot Evaluation

PURPOSE OF PILOT EVALUATION

- Gain a stronger understanding of how case management services are rolling out and preliminary outcomes.

KEY FINDINGS

- 70 percent of participants have been arrested in Oakland within the past ten years, typically more than once, for a range of offenses;

- Participants achieved many positive outcomes through services, including healthcare enrollment (56 percent of uninsured), employment (55 percent), and assistance with conflict mediation (30 percent); and

- While not enough time had passed to assess significant changes in arrest outcomes, there was an uptick in arrest right around the period of enrollment, and participants referred through Ceasefire were more likely to be arrested before and after service uptake

Next Steps for Evaluation

- Pilot evaluation next steps include focus groups with participants to better understand call-in and custom notification process

- Mathematica Policy Research has also launched the new overarching Measure Z evaluation

- First year evaluation will focus on life coaching and employment strategies, with analysis done by fall 2017

- Will examine one-year impacts of strategies in improving outcomes for participants (e.g. arrests, victimization, enrollment in school)

Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts — Operations

	Jan	Feb	Mar	First Quarter	Year to Date
Operations Conducted	2	3	3	8	8
Total Arrests	19	40	21	80	80
Adult Females	19	33	20	72	72
Adult Males (Johns)	0	6	0	0	6
Pimps	0	0	1	1	1
Juvenile Rescues	1	1	1	3	3

Of the 6 Johns arrested in 2017, 4 live outside of Oakland.

Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts — Community Partnership

	Jan	Feb	Mar	First Quarter	Year to Date
Dear John Letters	11	17	16	44	44
Tip Line Calls	5	12	11	28	28
Nixle Tips	0	0	0	0	0
Community Trainings	0	0	0	0	0

Of the 44 Dear John letters sent in 2017, 24 were sent to addresses outside of Oakland.