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AGENDA REPORT

TO: Sabrina B. Landreth
City Administrator

FROM: Anne E. Kirkpatrick
Chief of Police

SUBJECT: Bi-Annual Crime Data Report

DATE: June 4, 2019

City Administrator
Approval

Date

6/12/19

RECOMMENDATION

Staff Recommends That The City Council Receive A Bi-Annual Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime Data In The City Of Oakland.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Attachment A to this report provides information on crime data in for OPD's five Police Areas.

BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

Staff presented an Informational Report on OPD's Strategic Areas of Focus at the April 9, 2019 meeting of the Public Safety Committee. Direction from the Public Safety Committee was to return to Committee with informational reports on focus areas; Crime data was one of the focus areas requested by the committee. This report provides citywide crime data as well as data on each of the City's five police areas.

ANALYSIS AND POLICY ALTERNATIVES

This informational report is presented to the City Council and the Oakland community to provide an update on crime and crime reduction activities in Oakland. The attached presentation (**Attachment A**) contains information on crime data between January 1 and May 31, 2019 for OPD's five police areas; an updated report (to be presented in early 2020) will provide complete 2019 data.

Item: _____
Public Safety Committee
June 25, 2019

PUBLIC OUTREACH / INTEREST

No outreach was deemed necessary for this report beyond the standard City Council agenda noticing procedures.

COORDINATION

No coordination was necessary in the production of this report.

FISCAL IMPACT

This item is for informational purposes only and does not have a direct fiscal impact or cost.

SUSTAINABLE OPPORTUNITIES

Economic: There are no economic opportunities associated with this report.

Environmental: There are no environmental opportunities associated with this report.

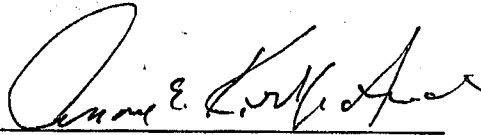
Social Equity: This report provides valuable information to all residents and visitors to the city of Oakland regarding crime trends and reduction activities.

ACTION REQUESTED OF THE CITY COUNCIL

Receive A Bi-Annual Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime Data in the City of Oakland.

For questions regarding this report, please contact Nicole Freeman, Crime Analysis Manager, OPD Criminal Investigations Division (CID), at (510) 238-3209.

Respectfully submitted,



Anne E. Kirkpatrick
Chief of Police
Oakland Police Department

Reviewed by:
Eric Lewis, Acting Captain
OPD, Criminal Investigations Division

Prepared by:
Nicole Freeman, Crime Analysis Manager
OPD, Criminal Investigations Division

Attachments (1):

A: January 1, 2019 through May 31, 2019 Crime Data

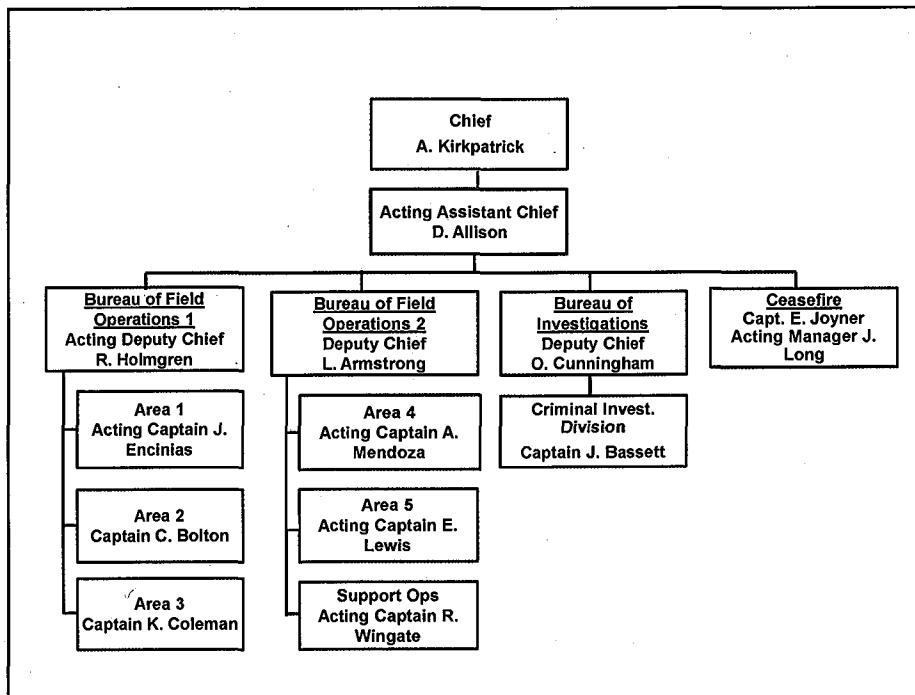
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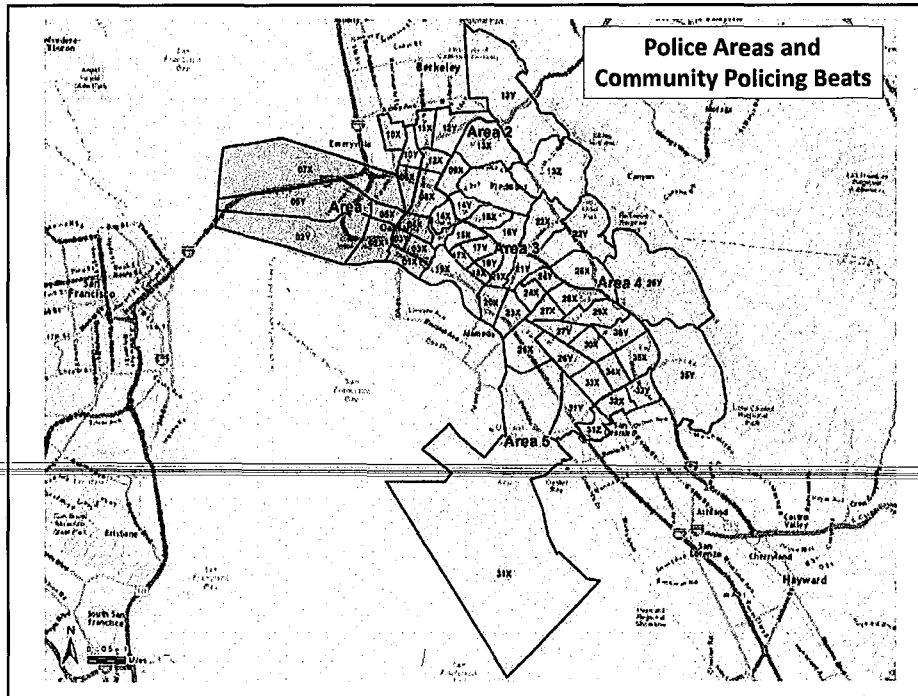
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Oakland Police Department Bi-Annual Crime Report

Data Period: January 1, 2019 – May 31, 2019

Presentation to the
Public Safety Committee
June 25, 2019





Citywide Crime Data

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Citywide Crime Data

- Violent crime has increased (although rape rates have decreased).
- Carjacking and residential robbery (home invasions) have increased, while robbery with weapons (firearms and knives) have decreased.
- Auto burglary has increased (after a significant decrease in 2018).
- Commercial burglary is stabilizing year to year, but has increased 18% against the five-year average.

Citywide Part 1 Crimes

Part 1 Crimes	YTD 2015	YTD 2016	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	YTD 2019	YTD % Change 2018 vs. 2019	5-Year YTD Average	YTD 2019 vs. 5-Year Average
All Crimes	2,653	2,353	2,442	2,319	2,502	8%	2,454	2%
Homicide 187(a)PC	35	19	25	22	31	41%	26	17%
Aggravated Assault	1,150	1,061	1,160	1,188	1,347	13%	1,181	14%
Rape	80	93	96	88	71	-19%	86	-17%
Robbery	1,388	1,180	1,161	1,021	1,053	3%	1,161	-9%
Burglary	5,330	3,979	5,363	3,749	4,616	23%	4,607	0%
Vehicle Theft	3,200	3,359	3,144	2,633	2,551	-3%	2,977	-14%
Larceny	2,618	2,424	2,466	2,622	2,438	-7%	2,514	-3%
Arson	66	53	38	71	48	-32%	55	-13%

Area 1 Crime Data

- Violent crime (with exception of rape) has increased.
- Firearm, knife, and strong-arm robberies have increased.
- Home-invasion robbery is down; however, carjackings are up year to year, but slightly down compared to the five-year average.
- Auto burglary (highest in Areas 1 and 2) has increased year over year and compared to five-year average (9 percent increase).
- Commercial burglary is similar to last year – increase from five-year average.

Police Area 1; Part 1 Crimes

Part 1 Crimes	YTD 2015	YTD 2016	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	YTD 2019	YTD % Change 2018 vs. 2019	5-Year YTD Average	YTD 2019 vs. 5-Year Average
All Crimes	474	424	486	432	496	15%	462	7%
Homicide 187(a)PC	8	3	3	3	7	133%	5	46%
Aggravated Assault	220	213	246	215	248	15%	228	9%
Rape	13	22	10	21	17	-19%	17	2%
Robbery	233	186	227	193	224	16%	213	5%
Burglary	1,208	1,028	1,404	1,050	1,279	22%	1,194	7%
Vehicle Theft	309	357	419	371	354	-5%	362	-2%
Larceny	564	542	602	589	580	-2%	575	1%
Arson	16	12	9	26	12	-54%	15	-20%

Area 2 Crime Data

- Violent crime decrease - but increase in shootings at unoccupied cars and vehicles as well as negligent shootings (citywide trend).
- Robbery slight increase year to year, with increases in knife and strong-arm robbery.
- Carjacking decrease (only Area 2); however, home-invasion robbery increase (citywide trend).
- Auto burglary (highest in Areas 1 and 2) significant increase year over year, slight increase over five-year average.

Police Area 2; Part 1 Crimes

Part 1 Crimes	YTD 2015	YTD 2016	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	YTD 2019	YTD % Change 2018 vs. 2019	5-Year YTD Average	YTD 2019 vs. 5-Year Average
All Crimes	284	264	321	269	264	-2%	280	-6%
Homicide 187(a)PC	5	3	1	4	1	-75%	3	-64%
Aggravated Assault	119	124	120	109	108	-1%	116	-7%
Rape	5	7	12	15	7	-53%	9	-24%
Robbery	155	130	188	141	148	5%	152	-3%
Burglary	1,781	1,101	1,664	996	1,378	38%	1,384	0%
Vehicle Theft	428	410	434	353	318	-10%	389	-18%
Larceny	590	547	555	571	482	-16%	549	-12%
Arson	9	5	4	5	3	-40%	5	-42%

Area 3 Crime Data

- Significant homicide increase (both year over year and against five year average).
- Violent crime increase (except rape).
- Area 3 biggest surge in home-invasion robbery, both year to year and against the five-year average.
- Carjacking slight increase.
- Residential burglary increase, approaching higher levels of prior years.
- Commercial burglary no increase, higher than five year average.
- Auto burglary decrease.

Police Area 3; Part 1 Crimes

Part 1 Crimes	YTD 2015	YTD 2016	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	YTD 2019	YTD % Change 2018 vs. 2019	5-Year YTD Average	YTD 2019 vs. 5-Year Average
All Crimes	619	498	454	455	476	5%	500	-5%
Homicide 187(a)PC	3	1	6	4	9	125%	5	96%
Aggravated Assault	186	163	179	171	210	23%	182	16%
Rape	18	18	25	18	13	-28%	18	-29%
Robbery	412	316	244	262	244	-7%	296	-17%
Burglary	832	590	791	642	646	1%	700	-8%
Vehicle Theft	706	802	638	616	639	4%	680	-6%
Larceny	427	389	407	514	437	-15%	435	1%
Arson	10	3	4	7	7	0%	6	13%

Area 4 Crime Data

- Significant decrease in homicides, but increase in other violent crime (except rape).
- Robbery decrease, but largest citywide increase in carjackings.
- Home-invasion robbery no change.
- Street robberies slight decrease.
- Both commercial and residential burglary increase year over year.
- New residential burglary increase trend (down compared to five year trend).

Police Area 4; Part 1 Crimes

Part 1 Crimes	YTD 2015	YTD 2016	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	YTD 2019	YTD % Change 2018 vs. 2019	5-Year YTD Average	YTD 2019 vs. 5-Year Average
All Crimes	601	494	545	495	529	7%	533	-1%
Homicide 187(a)PC	6	4	6	4	3	-25%	5	-35%
Aggravated Assault	254	201	254	251	301	20%	252	19%
Rape	21	14	23	12	7	-42%	15	-55%
Robbery	320	275	262	228	218	-4%	261	-16%
Burglary	510	458	432	387	424	10%	442	-4%
Vehicle Theft	733	761	662	562	556	-1%	655	-15%
Larceny	440	383	346	379	398	5%	389	2%
Arson	8	11	6	14	6	-57%	9	-33%

Area 5 Crime Data

- Increase in violent crime, yet decrease in assaults with a firearm and shootings at an occupied home or vehicle.
- Robbery slight increase.
- Increase in carjacking (new trend) but still low compared to five year average.
- No change in home invasion robbery levels.
- Auto burglary increase (slight increase over five year average).
- Commercial burglary slight increase.

Police Area 5; Part 1 Crimes

Part 1 Crimes	YTD 2015	YTD 2016	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	YTD 2019	YTD % Change 2018 vs. 2019	5-Year YTD Average	YTD 2019 vs. 5-Year Average
All Crimes	657	640	601	632	677	7%	641	6%
Homicide 187(a)PC	13	8	9	7	11	57%	10	15%
Aggravated Assault	363	346	345	420	458	9%	386	19%
Rape	18	20	17	16	17	6%	18	-3%
Robbery	263	266	230	189	191	1%	228	-16%
Burglary	860	649	686	486	624	28%	661	-6%
Vehicle Theft	985	1,016	936	694	650	-6%	856	-24%
Larceny	533	508	467	477	445	-7%	486	-8%
Arson	22	21	12	19	19	0%	19	2%