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AGENDA REPORT

TO: Sabrina B. Landreth
City Administrator

FROM: Sean Whent
Chief of Police

SUBJECT: 2016 1st Quarter Report on Crime

DATE: March 31, 2016

City Administrator Approval

Date:

4/14/16

RECOMMENDATION

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities in the City of Oakland.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Attachment A to this report provides information on crime, crime trends, and crime reduction activities in Oakland for the period of January 1 to March 27, 2016.

BACKGROUND / LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

In 2013, the Public Safety Committee requested a quarterly report from OPD on crime trends and crime reduction activities in the City. This report is provided four times a year and updated to include the preceding three-month period (January to March; April to June; July to September; and October to December).

ANALYSIS AND POLICY ALTERNATIVES

This informational report is presented to the City Council and the Oakland community to provide an update on crime and crime reduction activities in Oakland. The attached presentation contains information as follows:

- Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy
- Crime by Area-Presentation by Area Commanders: Trends and Reduction Activities
- Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts

Item: 9

Public Safety Committee
April 26, 2016

PUBLIC OUTREACH / INTEREST

No outreach was deemed necessary for this report beyond the standard City Council agenda noticing procedures.

COORDINATION

There are no identified legal or financial issues in this report.

SUSTAINABLE OPPORTUNITIES

Economic: There are no economic opportunities associated with this report.

Environmental: There are no environmental opportunities associated with this report.

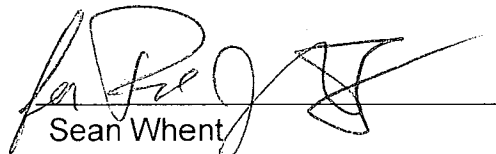
Social Equity: This report provides valuable information to the Oakland community regarding crime trends and reduction activities.

ACTION REQUESTED OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEE

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities.

For questions regarding this report, please contact Bruce Stoffmacher, Legislation Manager, OPD Research and Planning, at (510) 238-6976.

Respectfully submitted,



Sean Whent
Chief of Police
Oakland Police Department

Prepared by:
Bruce Stoffmacher
Research and Planning, Office of the Chief

Attachments (1):
A: Quarterly Crime Report PowerPoint

Item: 9
Public Safety Committee
April 26, 2016

Oakland Police Department Quarterly Crime Report

Presentation to the
Public Safety Committee
May 10, 2016

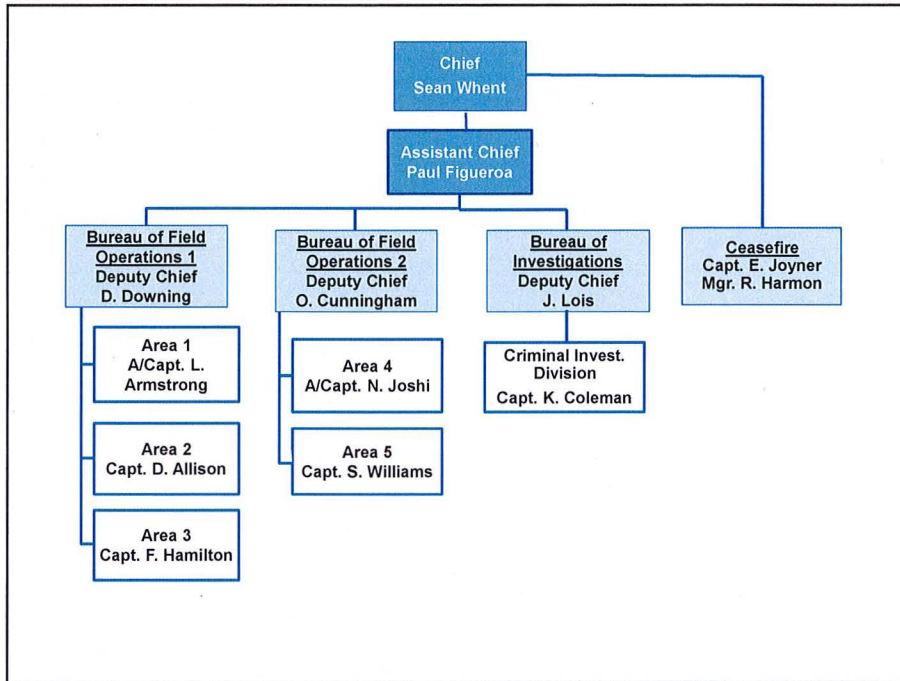


Outline

- Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy
- Presentations by Area Commanders
 - Statistics
 - Crime Trends
- Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts

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Citywide Crime Stats

	03/27/15 Year to Date	03/27/16 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	19	12	-37%	17	-29%
Aggravated Assault	629	570	-9%	587	-3%
• With Firearm	77	65	-16%	74	-12%
Rape	48	34	-29%	42	-19%
Robbery	825	643	-22%	741	-13%
Burglary	2,811	1,854	-34%	2,450	-24%
• Auto	1,993	1,211	-39%	1,645	-26%
• Residential	643	486	-24%	639	-153
• Commercial	129	108	-16%	115	-24%
• Other/Unknown	49	49	0%	51	-4%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,819	1,639	-10%	1,751	-6%
Larceny	1,511	1,078	-29%	1,329	-18%
Arson	38	33	-13%	36	-8%
Total Part 1 Crime	7,701	5,863	-24%	6,954	-16%

Ceasefire Update

Ceasefire: Goals

- Reduce shootings and homicides through respectful direct communication and follow-through with those at highest risk of violence
- Decrease recidivism and incarceration rates of individuals participating in interventions
- Strengthen police-community relations

Ceasefire: Direct Communication

- Most recent Call-In completed February 2016
- Next Call-In scheduled for May 2016
- Custom Notifications continue with appropriate modifications
- Since 2014, direct communication with 112 Individuals during Call-Ins and 394 through Custom Notifications

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Ceasefire: OPD Commitment

- Dedicated Ceasefire team focused on strategies
- Weekly Shooting Reviews are conducted with relevant OPD staff and outside law enforcement agencies
- Partnership with Probation Department strengthened to include more robust Global Positioning System (GPS) monitoring and compliance checks

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Ceasefire: Partnership Commitment

- Bi-monthly coordination meetings with Human Services Department and OPD to produce desired outcomes
- Comprehensive engagement from community partners continues
- All partners are heavily involved in violence reduction

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Ceasefire: Planning and Assessment

- Ceasefire Partnership Retreat held December 2015 to assess the work in 2015 and strategize for 2016
- Monthly Partnership Committee meetings scheduled throughout 2016

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Ceasefire:

Police Legitimacy/ Procedural Justice

- Police Legitimacy/Procedural Justice Training has been completed for all sworn OPD personnel (725 thus far) with process in place to continue training with new staff
- OPD partnered with Stanford University and the State Attorney General's Office to develop statewide *Principled Policing* training

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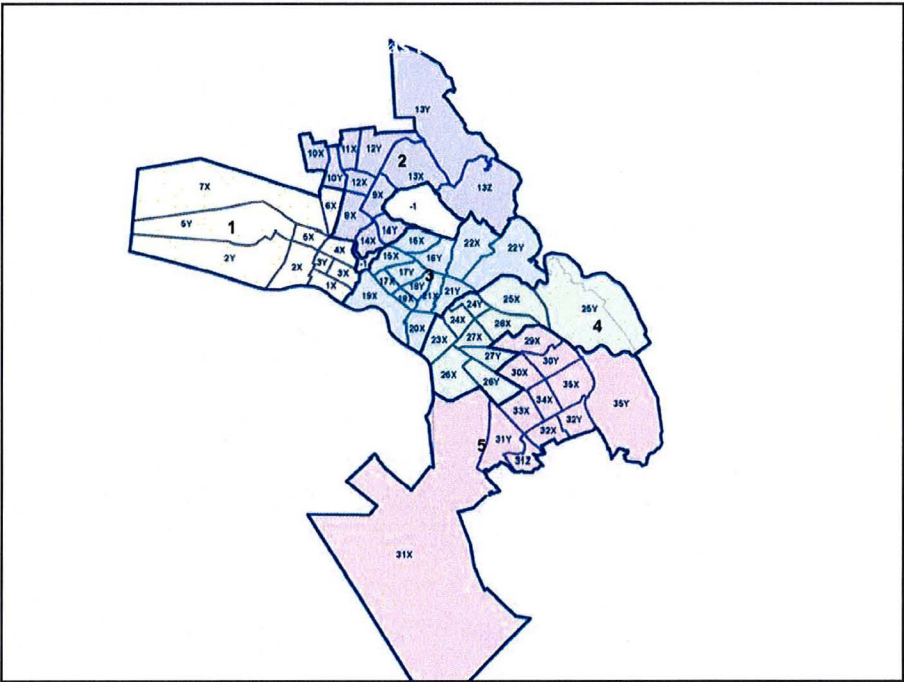
Ceasefire:

Police Legitimacy/ Procedural Justice

- OPD has presented *Procedural Justice Training* to **15** local agencies and the expanded *Principled Policing Course* to more than **25** law enforcement executives throughout California
- The PSN Grant (scheduled for Public Safety in April) will help fund a pilot project that focuses on the implementation of procedural justice principles at shooting and homicide scenes

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Area Updates



Area 1: A/Captain LeRonne Armstrong

	03/27/15 Year to Date	03/27/16 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	4	3	-25%	4	-25%
Aggravated Assault	123	114	-7%	118	-3%
• With Firearm	12	9	-25%	11	-18%
Rape	9	11	22%	11	0%
Robbery	122	107	-12%	126	-15%
Burglary	665	456	-31%	600	-24%
• Auto	579	377	-35%	499	-24%
• Residential	48	48	0%	60	-20%
• Commercial	29	25	-14%	29	-14%
• Other/Unknown	9	6	33%	12	-50%
Motor Vehicle Theft	177	197	11%	175	13%
Larceny	313	216	-31%	284	-25%
Arson	9	9	0%	8	13%
Total Part 1 Crime	1,423	1,113	-22%	1,331	-16%

Area 1: Robberies and Burglaries

- Street-level robberies:
 - Around BART Stations (West Oakland and MacArthur)
 - Alice/Harrison St. border and Chinatown
 - Mostly strong-armed and purse snatches
- Auto burglaries:
 - Beats 1, 3 and 4
 - Vehicles had valuable items in plain sight

Area 1: Shootings and Homicides

- Shootings on Beats 2 and 6
- Several identified gangs involved in gun violence
- Gang or group related shootings and homicides

Area 2: Captain Darren Allison

	03/27/15 Year to Date	03/27/16 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	2	1	-50%	1	0%
Aggravated Assault	64	60	-6%	58	3%
• With Firearm	8	4	-50%	6	-33%
Rape	4	2	-50%	3	-33%
Robbery	92	66	-28%	85	-22%
Burglary	962	464	-52%	718	-35%
• Auto	695	313	-55%	512	-39%
• Residential	204	122	-40%	164	-42%
• Commercial	44	20	-55%	29	-9%
• Other/Unknown	19	9	-53%	14	-36%
Motor Vehicle Theft	231	198	-14%	220	-10%
Larceny	368	234	-36%	308	-24%
Arson	7	2	-71%	3	-33%
Total Part 1 Crime	1,730	1,027	-41%	1,395	-26%

Area 2: Robberies (1)

- Peak Times:
 - Between 6:00 am and 8:00 am
 - Between 4:00 pm and Midnight
- Peak Days:
 - Tuesday
 - Saturday

Area 2: Robberies (2)

- Primary Locations:
 - **Beat 8X** (Northgate/Waverly)
 - Beat 9X (Piedmont)
 - Beat 12X (Temescal)
 - Beat 12Y (Shafter / Rockridge)
- Trends:
 - Multiple Suspects
 - Juveniles
 - Stolen Vehicles
 - Armed with weapons (~60%)

Area 2: Residential Burglaries (1)

- Peak Times:
 - Between 7:00 am and 11:00 am
 - Between 2:00 pm and 4:00 pm
- Peak Days:
 - Wednesday
 - Thursday

Area 2: Residential Burglaries (2)

- Primary Locations:
 - **Beat 12Y/X** (Rockridge / Shafter / Temescal)
 - Beat 11X (Bushrod)
 - Beat 8X (Northgate / Mosswood)
 - Beat 14X/Y (Adams Point / Grand Lake)
- Trends:
 - Point of Entry: back windows, forced doors
 - Loss Items: electronics, jewelry, currency

Area 2: Auto Burglaries (1)

- Peak Times:
 - Between 6pm and 10pm
- Peak Days:
 - Tuesday
 - Thursday
 - Friday

Area 2: Auto Burglaries (2)

- Primary Locations:
 - **Beat 8X** (Northgate/Waverly and Pill Hill)
 - Beat 12X (**Temescal**)
 - Beat 12Y (Rockridge)
- Trends:
 - Method of Entry: window break
 - Loss Items: bags and backpacks with electronics and personal items

Area 3: Captain Freddie Hamilton

	03/27/15 Year to Date	03/27/16 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	3	0	-100%	2	-100%
Aggravated Assault	99	96	-3%	94	2%
• With Firearm	12	5	-58%	10	-50%
Rape	12	6	-50%	9	-33%
Robbery	256	178	-30%	211	-16%
Burglary	433	286	-34%	396	-16%
• Auto	273	142	-48%	229	-38%
• Residential	131	109	-17%	139	-22%
• Commercial	23	26	13%	20	30%
• Other/Unknown	6	9	33%	8	13%
Motor Vehicle Theft	370	375	1%	390	-4%
Larceny	248	192	-23%	223	-14%
Arson	8	1	-88%	4	-75%
Total Part 1 Crime	1,429	1,134	-21%	1,330	-15%

Area 3: Robbery Trends

- Primary robbery hot spots include Beats 17 and 21
- Peak hours are between 6:00 pm and 11:00 pm
- Peak days are Fridays and Saturday

Area 3: Robbery Victims

- Asian, Latino, and Caucasian females when NO weapon is used
- Asian, Latino and Caucasian males when a weapon IS used
- Victims are generally preoccupied
- Victims are generally walking on the street or exiting from cars

Area 3: Robbery Suspects

- Several Juvenile teams
- Use Stolen vehicles
- Not from Area 3
- Usually on Probation

Area 3: Robbery Losses

- Cell Phones
- Money
- Tablets
- Designer Bags
- Gold Chains
- Backpacks

Area 4: A/Captain Nishant Joshi

	03/27/15 Year to Date	03/27/16 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	2	3	50%	3	0%
Aggravated Assault	140	104	-26%	119	-13%
• With Firearm	14	11	-21%	15	-27%
Rape	10	7	-30%	9	-22%
Robbery	195	148	-24%	165	-10%
Burglary	275	221	-20%	282	-22%
• Auto	143	122	-15%	137	-11%
• Residential	115	75	-35%	121	-38%
• Commercial	13	15	15%	18	-17%
• Other/Unknown	4	9	125%	6	50%
Motor Vehicle Theft	422	374	-11%	411	-9%
Larceny	258	170	-34%	206	-17%
Arson	4	7	75%	8	-13%
Total Part 1 Crime	1,306	1,034	-21%	1,204	-14%

Area 4: Robbery Trends (1)

- Multiple suspects in stolen vehicles
- Physically searching victims during robberies
- Targeted Items:
 - Money
 - Cell phones
 - Jewelry
 - Electronics (laptops, notebooks, etc.)

Area 4: Robbery Trends (2)

- Primary Areas:
 - **Beat 23X** (Fruitvale BART Station, Fruitvale Village, and surrounding areas)
 - Beat 27X
 - Beat 27Y
- Locations:
 - In front of residences
 - Entering/Exiting vehicles
 - Sidewalks – talking on cell phones

Area 5: Captain Sharon Williams

	03/27/15 Year to Date	03/27/16 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	8	5	-38%	7	-29%
Aggravated Assault	199	196	-2%	194	1%
• With Firearm	31	34	10%	32	6%
Rape	11	6	-45%	8	-25%
Robbery	158	149	-6%	155	-4%
Burglary	425	359	-16%	398	-10%
• Auto	261	190	-27%	216	-12%
• Residential	137	130	-5%	151	-14%
• Commercial	20	23	15%	20	15%
• Other/Unknown	7	16	129%	12	25%
Motor Vehicle Theft	599	505	-16%	551	-8%
Larceny	293	259	-12%	273	-5%
Arson	10	14	40%	12	17%
Total Part 1 Crime	1,703	1,493	-12%	1,598	-7%

Area 5: Homicides and Shootings

- Three of the homicides in the first quarter had family undertones (victim and suspect were family members).
- Non-fatal Shootings:

Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
19%	11%	11%	17%	17%	17%	8%

- Recent shootings appear to involve conflicts between known members and associates of gangs
- Increase in shootings between vehicle occupants

Area 5: Burglaries (2)

- Residential burglaries have decreased 5% for this quarter compared to the first quarter of 2015.
- Commercial burglaries have decreased 15% for this quarter compared to the first quarter of 2015.
 - Jan-Mar 2015: 20 commercial burglaries
 - Jan-Mar 2016: 23 commercial burglaries

Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts – Community Partnership

	Jan	Feb	Mar	First Quarter	Year to Date
Dear John Letters	15	5	6	26	26
Tip Line Calls	5	5	8	18	18
Nixle Tips	0	0	0	0	0
Community Trainings	0	0	0	0	0

Of 26 Dear John Letters sent in 2016, 14 were sent to addresses outside of Oakland or the registration address was unknown.

* Through March 31, 2016

Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts - Operations

	Jan	Feb	Mar	First Quarter	Year to Date
Operations Conducted	6	7	2	15	15
<u>Total Arrests</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>169</u>	<u>169</u>
Adult Females	32	73	20	125	125
Adult Males (Johns)	17	20	5	42	42
Pimps	3	2	3	8	8
Juvenile Rescues	3	4	2	9	9

Of the 42 Johns arrested in 2016, 25 live outside of Oakland.