

FILED
THE CITY CLERK
OAKLAND

13 JUN 27 PM 6:38

AGENDA REPORT

TO: DEANNA J. SANTANA
CITY ADMINISTRATOR

FROM: Sara Bedford

SUBJECT: Supplemental to PATH

DATE: June 26, 2013

City Administrator

Date

Approval

6/26/13

COUNCIL DISTRICT: Citywide

RECOMMENDATION

Staff recommends that the City Council accept this supplemental attachment to the Permanent Access To Housing (PATH) report: **Attachment D** was added to provide homeless population data as requested by the Life Enrichment Committee on June 25, 2013.

The attached data compare homeless populations in Alameda County over the last ten years, from 2003 to 2013. Where available, Oakland specific data have been included. Overall, the number of homeless households has decreased, with significant progress in Oakland for homeless families. Preliminary data indicate that there has been an increase in homeless single persons in Oakland, although the numbers county-wide have been essentially flat since 2011. Data from the 2013 homeless count are preliminary in nature, and are subject to final edits by EveryOne Home. Further data on specific sub-populations will be included in a follow up report per the request of Life Enrichment Committee members, including transition age youth, LGBT populations, sexually exploited minors, re-entry and realignment populations, and persons with special needs, including those with mental health, substance use, and other issues.

Respectfully submitted,

Sara Bedford, Interim Director
Department of Human Services

Community Housing Services Division

Approved by: Susan Shelton, CHS Manager

Prepared by: Mike Church, Program Analyst II

ATTACHMENTS:

D - Longitudinal Data on Homeless Populations

Item: _____
City Council
July 2, 2013

ATTACHMENT D: Longitudinal Data on Homeless Populations

Alameda County's literally homeless population has shifted in size and some characteristics of the population have changed over the last ten years. From 2003 – 2013, the big picture trends are promising:

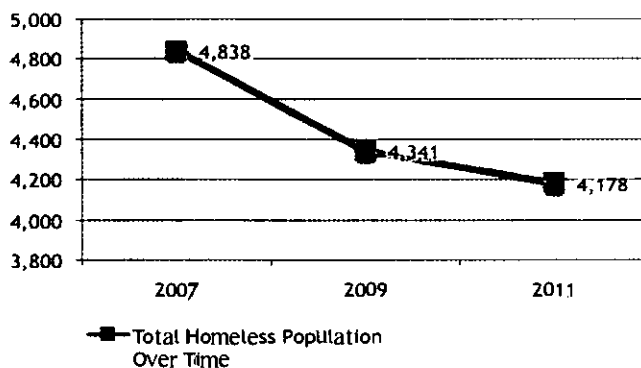
- *Homelessness decreased by over 800 people, a 16% reduction.*
- *Homelessness decreased from .35% to .27% of the Alameda County population, during a period in which the overall population increased by 8%.*

Homelessness in Alameda County, 2003 – 2013¹

Year	Total Population	Homeless Population	Homeless as % of Population
2003	1,461,030	5,081	0.35%
2005	1,448,905	5,129	0.35%
2007	1,464,202	4,838	0.33%
2009	1,491,482	4,341	0.29%
2011	1,537,915	4,178	0.27%
2013	1,579,227	4,264	0.27%

Expressed as a line graph, the total homeless population has decreased from 4,838 in 2007 to 4,178 in 2011. Since 2011, the total homeless population has remained relatively flat at 4,264

Alameda County's Total Homeless Population Over Time



¹ Total population figures for 2003 through 2009 are from the U.S. Census Bureau: <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/historical/2000s/index.ht>. Total population numbers for 2011 and 2013 are estimates made by the California Department of Transportation: http://www.dot.ca.gov/hq/tpp/offices/eab/socio_economic_files/2011/Alameda.pdf.

Part 2: 2013 Homeless Subpopulations

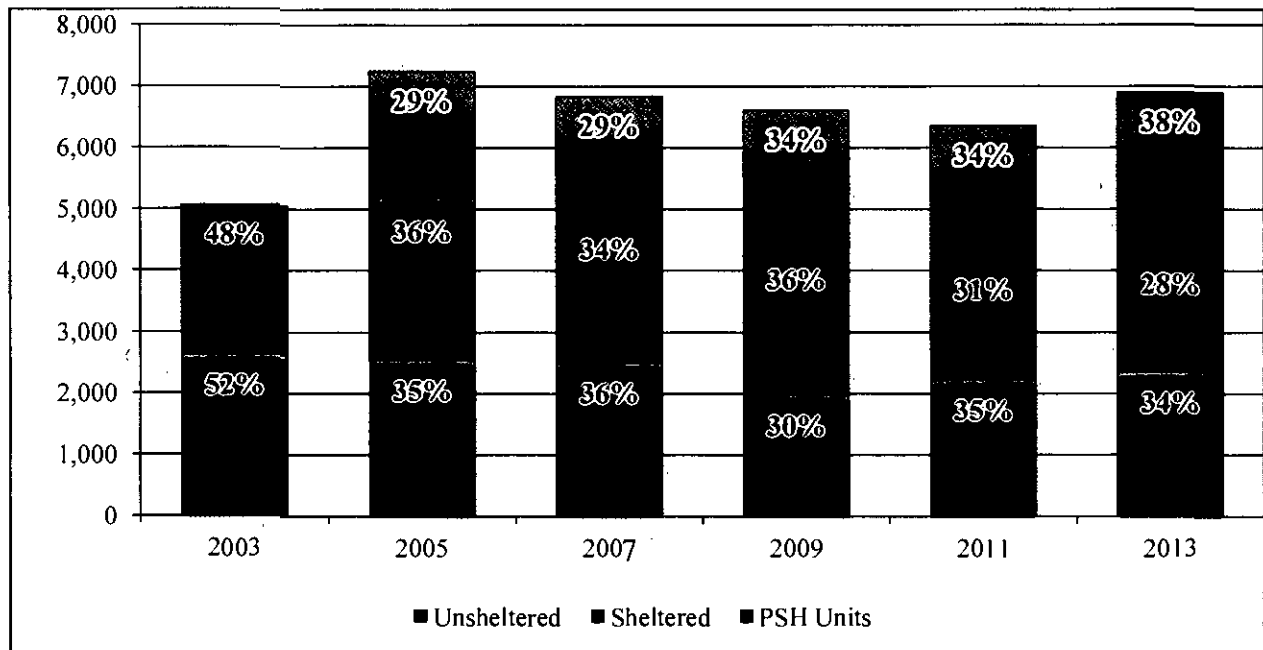
	Sheltered *	Unsheltered	TOTAL
Chronically Homeless Individuals **	171	760	931
Chronically Homeless Families ***	11	26	37
Persons in Chronically Homeless Families	29	94	123
Veterans	139	353	492
Female Veterans	9	11	20
Severely Mentally Ill	477	629	1,106
Chronic Substance Abuse	354	935	1,289
Persons with HIV/AIDS	25	72	97
Victims of Domestic Violence	381	665	1,046

Expressed as percentages, Chronically Homeless Individuals (21.8%); Persons in Chronically Homeless Families (2.8%); Veterans (11.5%); Severely Mentally Ill (25.9%); Chronic Substance Abuse (20.2%); Persons with HIV/AIDS (2.2%); Domestic Violence (24.5%)

Sheltered versus Unsheltered

Reflecting the EveryOne Home/PATH Strategies, the number of sheltered homeless has decreased from 48% of the total homeless population in 2003 to 28% in 2013; while the number of persons placed in permanent supportive housing went from 29% in 2005 to 38% in 2013.

Unsheltered vs. Sheltered Homeless People, 2003 – 2013





CITY OF OAKLAND

AGENDA REPORT

TO: DEANNA J. SANTANA
CITY ADMINISTRATOR

FROM: Sara Bedford

SUBJECT: Supplemental to PATH

DATE: June 26, 2013

City Administrator
Approval

Date

COUNCIL DISTRICT: Citywide

RECOMMENDATION

Staff recommends that the City Council accept this supplemental attachment to the Permanent Access To Housing (PATH) report: *Attachment D* was added to provide homeless population data as requested by the Life Enrichment Committee on June 25, 2013.

The attached data compare homeless populations in Alameda County over the last ten years, from 2003 to 2013. Where available, Oakland specific data have been included. Over all, the number of homeless households has decreased, with significant progress in Oakland for homeless families. Preliminary data indicate that there has been an increase in homeless single persons in Oakland, although the numbers county-wide have been essentially flat since 2011. Data from the 2013 homeless count are preliminary in nature, and are subject to final edits by EveryOne Home. Further data on specific sub-populations will be included in a follow up report per the request of Life Enrichment Committee members, including transition age youth, LGBT populations, sexually exploited minors, re-entry and realignment populations, and persons with special needs, including those with mental health, substance use, and other issues.

Respectfully submitted,

Sara Bedford, Interim Director
Department of Human Services

Community Housing Services Division

Approved by: Susan Shelton, CHS Manager

Prepared by: Mike Church, Program Analyst II

ATTACHMENTS:

D - Longitudinal Data on Homeless Populations ...

Item: _____
City Council
July 2, 2013

ATTACHMENT D: Longitudinal Data on Homeless Populations

Alameda County's literally homeless population has shifted in size and some characteristics of the population have changed over the last ten years. From 2003 – 2013, the big picture trends are promising:

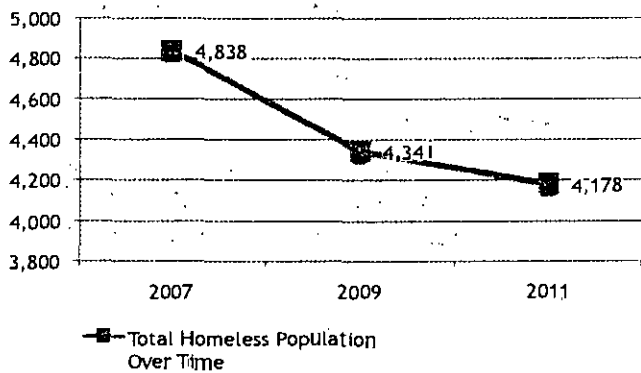
- *Homelessness decreased by over 800 people, a 16% reduction.*
- *Homelessness decreased from .35% to .27% of the Alameda County population, during a period in which the overall population increased by 8%.*

Homelessness in Alameda County, 2003 – 2013¹

Year	Total Population	Homeless Population	Homeless as % of Population
2003	1,461,030	5,081	0.35%
2005	1,448,905	5,129	0.35%
2007	1,464,202	4,838	0.33%
2009	1,491,482	4,341	0.29%
2011	1,537,915	4,178	0.27%
2013	1,579,227	4,264	0.27%

Expressed as a line graph, the total homeless population has decreased from 4,838 in 2007 to 4,178 in 2011. Since 2011, the total homeless population has remained relatively flat at 4,264

Alameda County's Total Homeless Population Over Time



¹ Total population figures for 2003 through 2009 are from the U.S. Census Bureau: <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/historical/2000s/index.ht>. Total population numbers for 2011 and 2013 are estimates made by the California Department of Transportation: http://www.dot.ca.gov/hq/tpp/offices/eab/socio_economic_files/2011/Alameda.pdf.

Oakland Only Comparison: 2009 to 2003

Relative to Alameda County, the City of Oakland, over time, has accounted for approximately 50% of the total homeless population. In addition to the literally homeless, there are a number of “hidden homeless” – persons who are doubled up in housing, couch surfing, or staying with family or friends. The number of “hidden homeless” increased by over 250% between 2003 and 2009.

Comparing the Alameda County Homeless Population: 2009 to 2003

	Literally Homeless			Hidden Homeless			Total Homeless Comparison 2009-2003		
	2003 Literally Homeless	2009 Literally Homeless	% CHANGE Literally Homeless	2003 Hidden Homeless	2009 Hidden Homeless	% CHANGE Hidden Homeless	2003 Total Homeless	2009 Total Homeless	% CHANGE Total Homeless
Oakland									
1. Number of households with Dependent Children	307	175	-43.0%	27	180	566.7%	334	355	6.3%
1a. Number of minor children in those households (under age 18)	529	336	-36.5%	52	794	1426.9%	581	1130	94.5%
2. Number of households without Dependent Children	1529	1516	-0.9%	418	807	93.1%	1947	2323	19.3%
3. Total Adults (all household types)	1921	1755	-8.6%	554	1338	141.5%	2475	3093	25.0%
Total Persons	2450	2091	-14.7%	606	2132	251.8%	3056	4223	38.2%

* Occasional rounding differences cause rows to total with a variation of 1.

Family Homelessness versus Single Homelessness

Families with children comprise 1,352 persons (31%) while singles comprise 2,912 persons (68%).

Part of 2013 Homeless Populations	Household Type: Persons in Households with at least one Adult and one Child (under 18)			TOTAL
	Emergency	Sheltered Transitional	Unsheltered	
Number of Households	126	294	42	462
Number of Persons (Adults and Children)	366	758	218	1,352
<i>Persons 17 and under</i>	220	417	106	743
<i>Persons 18-24</i>	28	135	3	166
<i>Persons 25 and older</i>	118	206	109	433
	Household Type: Persons in Households with only Children			TOTAL
	Emergency	Sheltered Transitional	Unsheltered	
Number of Households	6	1	0	7
Number of Persons (Age 17 or under)	8	2	0	10
Subtotal Households with Children	132	295	42	469
Subtotal Persons in Households with Children	374	760	218	1,352
	Household Type: Persons in Households without Children (under 18)			TOTAL
	Emergency	Sheltered Transitional	Unsheltered	
Number of Households	535	249	1,462	2,246
Number of Persons (Adults)	540	253	2,119	2,912
<i>Persons 18-24</i>	63	66	140	269
<i>Persons 25 and older</i>	477	187	1,979	2,643
	Household Type: All Households/All persons			TOTAL
	Emergency	Sheltered Transitional	Unsheltered	
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	667	544	1,504	2,715
TOTAL PERSONS	914	1,013	2,337	4,264

Part 2: 2013 Homeless Subpopulations

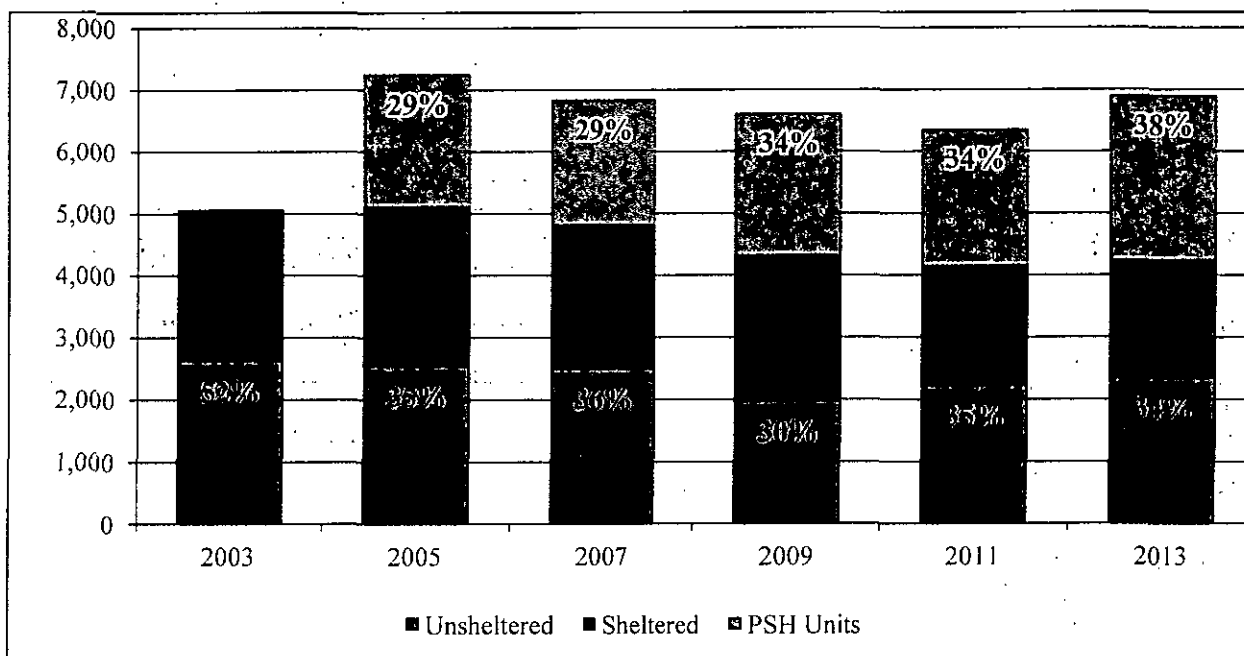
	Sheltered	Unsheltered	TOTAL
Chronically Homeless Individuals**	171	760	931
Chronically Homeless Families***	11	26	37
Persons in Chronically Homeless Families	29	94	123
Veterans	139	353	492
Female Veterans	9	11	20
Severely Mentally Ill	477	629	1,106
Chronic Substance Abuse	354	935	1,289
Persons with HIV/AIDS	25	72	97
Victims of Domestic Violence	381	665	1,046

Expressed as percentages, Chronically Homeless Individuals (21.8%); Persons in Chronically Homeless Families (2.8%); Veterans (11.5%); Severely Mentally Ill (25.9%); Chronic Substance Abuse (20.2%); Persons with HIV/AIDS (2.2%); Domestic Violence (24.5%)

Sheltered versus Unsheltered

Reflecting the EveryOne Home/PATH Strategies, the number of sheltered homeless has decreased from 48% of the total homeless population in 2003 to 28% in 2013; while the number of persons placed in permanent supportive housing went from 29% in 2005 to 38% in 2013.

Unsheltered vs. Sheltered Homeless People, 2003 – 2013





AGENDA REPORT

TO: DEANNA J. SANTANA
CITY ADMINISTRATOR

FROM: Sara Bedford

SUBJECT: Supplemental to PATH

DATE: June 26, 2013

City Administrator
Approval

Date

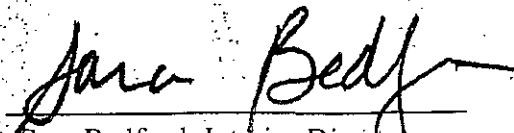
COUNCIL DISTRICT: Citywide

RECOMMENDATION

Staff recommends that the City Council accept this supplemental attachment to the Permanent Access To Housing (PATH) report: **Attachment D** was added to provide homeless population data as requested by the Life Enrichment Committee on June 25, 2013.

The attached data compare homeless populations in Alameda County over the last ten years, from 2003 to 2013. Where available, Oakland specific data have been included. Overall, the number of homeless households has decreased, with significant progress in Oakland for homeless families. Preliminary data indicate that there has been an increase in homeless single persons in Oakland, although the numbers county-wide have been essentially flat since 2011. Data from the 2013 homeless count are preliminary in nature, and are subject to final edits by EveryOne Home. Further data on specific sub-populations will be included in a follow up report per the request of Life Enrichment Committee members, including transition age youth, LGBT populations, sexually exploited minors, re-entry and realignment populations, and persons with special needs, including those with mental health, substance use, and other issues.

Respectfully submitted,


Sara Bedford, Interim Director
Department of Human Services

Community Housing Services Division

Approved by: Susan Shelton, CHS Manager

Prepared by: Mike Church, Program Analyst II

ATTACHMENTS:

D - Longitudinal Data on Homeless Populations...

Item: _____
City Council
July 2, 2013

ATTACHMENT D: Longitudinal Data on Homeless Populations

Alameda County's literally homeless population has shifted in size and some characteristics of the population have changed over the last ten years. From 2003 – 2013, the big picture trends are promising:

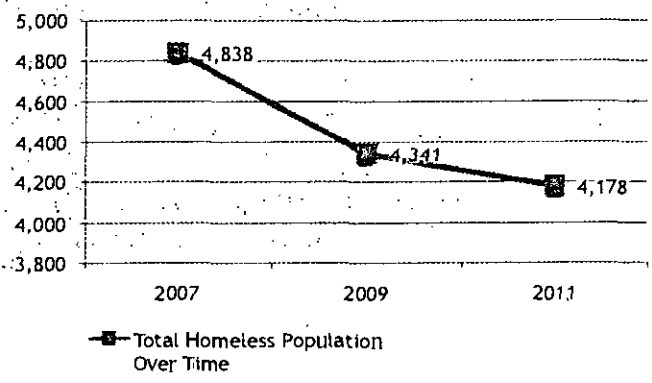
- *Homelessness decreased by over 800 people, a 16% reduction.*
- *Homelessness decreased from .35% to .27% of the Alameda County population, during a period in which the overall population increased by 8%.*

Homelessness in Alameda County, 2003 – 2013¹

Year	Total Population	Homeless Population	Homeless as % of Population
2003	1,461,030	5,081	0.35%
2005	1,448,905	5,129	0.35%
2007	1,464,202	4,838	0.33%
2009	1,491,482	4,341	0.29%
2011	1,537,915	4,178	0.27%
2013	1,579,227	4,264	0.27%

Expressed as a line graph, the total homeless population has decreased from 4,838 in 2007 to 4,178 in 2011. Since 2011, the total homeless population has remained relatively flat at 4,264

Alameda County's Total Homeless Population Over Time



¹ Total population figures for 2003 through 2009 are from the U.S. Census Bureau: <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/historical/2000s/index.ht>. Total population numbers for 2011 and 2013 are estimates made by the California Department of Transportation: http://www.dot.ca.gov/hq/tpp/offices/eab/socio_economic_files/2011/Alameda.pdf.

Part 2: 2013 Homeless Subpopulations			
	Sheltered*	Unsheltered	TOTAL
Chronically Homeless Individuals**	171	760	931
Chronically Homeless Families***	11	26	37
Persons in Chronically Homeless Families	29	94	123
Veterans	139	353	492
Female Veterans	9	11	20
Severely Mentally Ill	477	629	1,106
Chronic Substance Abuse	354	935	1,289
Persons with HIV/AIDS	25	72	97
Victims of Domestic Violence	381	665	1,046

Expressed as percentages, Chronically Homeless Individuals (21.8%); Persons in Chronically Homeless Families (2.8%); Veterans (11.5%); Severely Mentally Ill (25.9%); Chronic Substance Abuse (20.2%); Persons with HIV/AIDS (2.2%); Domestic Violence (24.5%)

Sheltered versus Unsheltered

Reflecting the EveryOne Home/PATH Strategies, the number of sheltered homeless has decreased from 48% of the total homeless population in 2003 to 28% in 2013; while the number of persons placed in permanent supportive housing went from 29% in 2005 to 38% in 2013.

Unsheltered vs. Sheltered Homeless People, 2003 – 2013

