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AGENDA REPORT

TO: Sabrina B. Landreth
CITY ADMINISTRATOR

FROM: Sean Whent,
Chief of Police

SUBJECT: 3rd Quarter Report on Crime

DATE: October 5, 2015

City Administrator Approval: _____

Date: _____

10/15/15

RECOMMENDATION

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Attachment A to this report provides information on crime, crime trends, and crime reduction activities in Oakland for the period of July 1 to September 28, 2015.

BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

In 2013, the Public Safety Committee requested a quarterly report from OPD on crime trends and crime reduction activities (13-0672). This report is provided four times a year and updated to include the preceding three-month period (January to March; April to June; July to September; and October to December).

ANALYSIS AND POLICY ALTERNATIVES

This informational report is presented to the City Council and the Oakland community to provide an update on crime and crime reduction activities in Oakland. The attached presentation contains information as follows:

- Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy
- Crime by Area-Presentation by Area Commanders: Trends and Reduction Activities
- Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts

FISCAL IMPACT

This item is for informational purposes only and does not have a direct fiscal impact or cost.

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PUBLIC OUTREACH / INTEREST

No outreach was deemed necessary for this report beyond the standard City Council agenda noticing procedures.

COORDINATION

There are no identified legal or financial issues in this report.

SUSTAINABLE OPPORTUNITIES

Economic: There are no economic opportunities associated with this report.

Environmental: There are no environmental opportunities associated with this report.

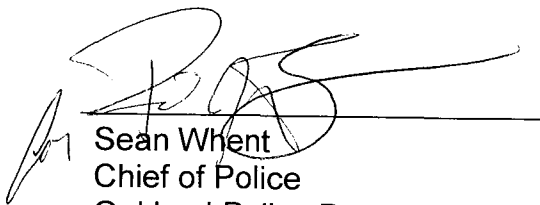
Social Equity: This report provides valuable information to the Oakland community regarding crime trends and reduction activities.

ACTION REQUESTED OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEE

Staff Recommends That The City Council Accept This Quarterly Informational Report From The Oakland Police Department (OPD) On Crime, Crime Trends, And Crime Reduction Activities.

For questions regarding this report, please contact Bruce Stoffmacher, Legislation Manager, OPD Research and Planning, at (510) 238-6976.

Respectfully submitted,


Sean Whent
Chief of Police
Oakland Police Department

Prepared by:
Tim Birch, Police Services Manager
Research and Planning, Office of the Chief

Attachments (1):

A: Crime Statistics PowerPoint

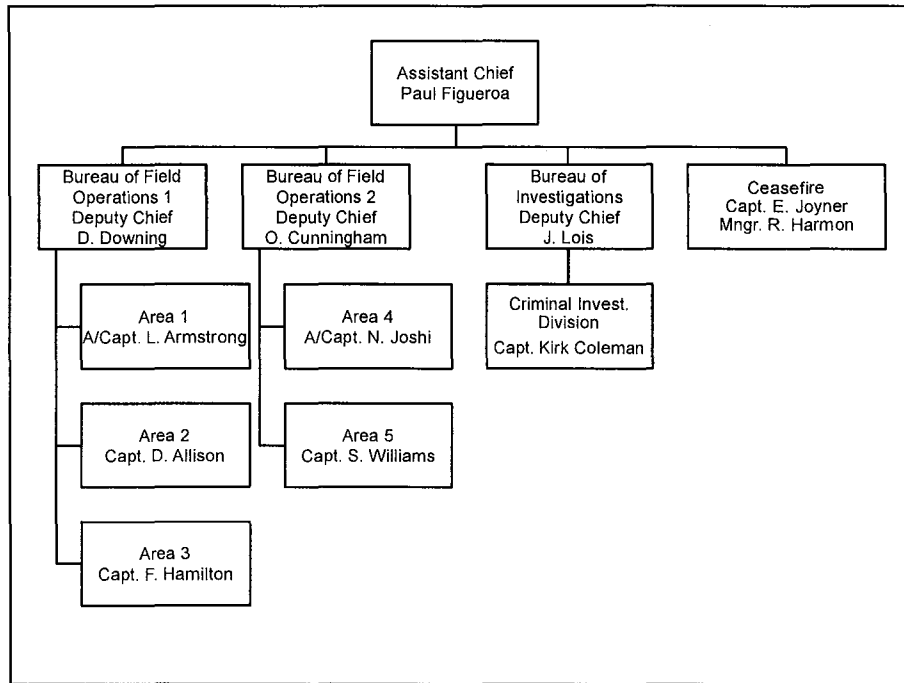
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Oakland Police Department Report on Public Safety

Presentation to the
Public Safety Committee
October 27, 2015

Outline

- Ceasefire Violence Reduction Strategy
- Presentations by Area Commanders
 - Statistics
 - Crime Trends
- Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts



Ceasefire Update

Ceasefire: Goals

- Reduce shootings and homicides through respectful direct communication and follow-through with those at highest risk of violence.
- Decrease recidivism and incarceration rates of individuals participating in interventions.
- Strengthen police-community relations.

Ceasefire:

Focus on Quality Implementation (1)

- Most recent call-ins completed July 2015
- Next Call-in scheduled for November 2015
- Custom Notifications/Direct Communications continue with modifications

Ceasefire:

Focus on Quality Implementation (2)

- Dedicated Ceasefire team focused on strategies
- Weekly Shooting Reviews are conducted
- Partnership with Probation Department strengthened to include more robust Global Positioning System (GPS) monitoring and compliance checks

Ceasefire:

Focus on Quality Implementation (3)

- Bi-monthly coordination meetings with Human Services Department and OPD for better communication
- Strong engagement from community partners continues
- All partners are heavily involved in violence reduction

**Ceasefire:
Focus on Quality Implementation (4)**

- Ceasefire partnership retreat held September 2015 to discuss/refine strategy
- Next retreat scheduled for December 2015

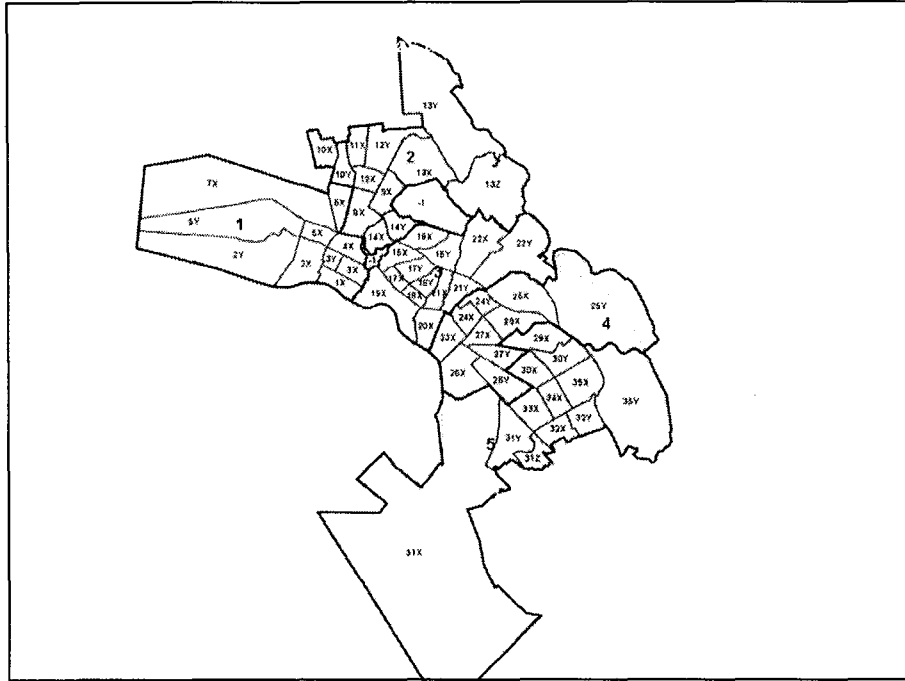
**Ceasefire:
Police Legitimacy/Procedural Justice**

- Police Legitimacy/Procedural Justice Training has been completed for sworn OPD personnel.
- OPD has begun to work with the State to develop statewide training.
- OPD has begun training smaller local agencies (Marina PD, Oakland Housing Authority).

Citywide Crime Stats

	9/27/15 Year to Date	9/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	62	50	+24%	62	0%
Aggravated Assault	2,115	2,017	+5%	2,031	+4%
• With Firearm	282	301	-6%	318	-11%
Rape	150	141	+6%	139	+8%
Robbery	2,424	2,417	0%	2,879	-16%
Burglary	8,740	8,124	+8%	8,630	+1%
• Auto	6,239	5,213	+20%	5,548	+12%
• Residential	1,981	2,253	-12%	2,457	-19%
• Commercial	378	486	-22%	442	-16%
• Other/Unknown	142	172	-17%	183	-22%
Motor Vehicle Theft	5,494	5,473	0%	5,591	-2%
Larceny	4,534	4,489	+1%	4,516	0%
Arson	104	111	-6%	103	+1%
Total Part 1 Crime	23,631	22,828	+4%	23,955	-1%

Area Updates



Area 1: A/Captain LeRonne Armstrong

	9/27/15 Year to Date	9/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	14	7	+100%	11	+27%
Aggravated Assault	434	426	+2%	411	+6%
• With Firearm	45	51	-12%	44	0%
Rape	36	34	+6%	32	+13%
Robbery	424	479	-11%	523	-19%
Burglary	2,000	1,852	+8%	1,873	+7%
• Auto	1,688	1,450	+16%	1,498	+13%
• Residential	175	259	-32%	228	-23%
• Commercial	102	101	+1%	106	-4%
• Other/Unknown	35	42	-17%	41	-15%
Motor Vehicle Theft	535	488	+10%	515	+4%
Larceny	1,005	1,067	-6%	1,045	-4%
Arson	28	18	+56%	21	+33%
Total Part 1 Crime	4,476	4,371	+2%	4,431	0%

Area 1: Robberies and Burglaries

- Street-level robberies:
 - Around BART Stations (West Oakland and MacArthur)
 - Grand Avenue/Telegraph border and Chinatown
- Auto burglaries:
 - Beats 1, 3 and 4
 - Vehicles had valuable items in plain sight

Area 1: Shootings and Homicides

- Shootings on Beats 2 and 6
- Several identified gangs involved in gun violence
- Gang-related homicides

Area 2: Captain Darren Allison

	9/27/15 Year to Date	9/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	5	5	0%	5	0%
Aggravated Assault	177	145	+22%	158	+12%
• With Firearm	22	18	+22%	23	-4%
Rape	9	11	-18%	13	-31%
Robbery	246	274	-10%	337	-27%
Burglary	2,253	1,697	+33%	1,965	+15%
• Auto	1,668	1,218	+37%	1,370	+22%
• Residential	462	373	+24%	476	-3%
• Commercial	88	72	+22%	80	+10%
• Other/Unknown	35	34	+3%	40	-5/40
Motor Vehicle Theft	619	591	+5%	643	-12.5%
Larceny	908	871	+4%	878	+3%
Arson	10	6	+67%	8	+25%
Total Part 1 Crime	4,227	3,600	+17%	4,008	+5%

Area 2: Robberies

- Primary areas include:
 - Beat 8X area(Telegraph and Northgate) [28]
 - Beat 12X (Telegraph / Temescal) [18]
 - 14X [primarily evenings](Grand Ave and Adam's Point Neighborhoods) [13]
 - Beats 10Y (45th St / Market) [13]

Area 2: Robberies

- Patterns and trends
 - Evening (1:00 pm to 4:00 pm and 10:00 pm to 12:00 midnight) / During Week and Weekend (Tuesday is high point)
 - Major thoroughfares and surrounding streets

Area 2: Residential Burglaries

- Primary areas include:
 - Beat 8X (Mosswood and Pill Hill) [20]
 - Beat 12Y (Fairview Park and Rockridge) [18]
 - Beat 13Z (Montclair, Shepherd Canyon, Piedmont Pines) [16]
 - Beats 9X, 10X, 11X, and 13Y (Piedmont / Gaskill, Paradise Park / Bushrod / Merriwood, Glen Highlands) [12]

Area 2: Residential Burglaries

- Points of entry:
 - Force door/pry window/unlocked access points
- Burglary patterns and trends:
 - 6am to 12pm (Wednesday to Friday)
 - Loss: portable electronics, jewelry, currency

Area 2: Auto Burglaries

- Primary areas include:
 - Beat 8X (Northgate, Pill Hill, Mosswood) [109]
 - Beat 9X (Piedmont) [51]
 - Beat 12X (Temescal)[38]
 - Beat 12Y (Rockridge)[36]

Area 2: Auto Burglaries

- Point of entry: Window break
- Patterns and trends
 - 5:00 pm to 11:00 pm, Monday through Friday (Thursday is peak)
 - Loss: Bags and Backpacks, containing laptops, phones, and portable electronics

Area 3: Captain Freddie Hamilton

	9/27/15 Year to Date	9/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	9	9	0%	9	0%
Aggravated Assault	359	346	+4%	337	+7%
• With Firearm	47	46	+2%	53	-11%
Rape	31	33	-6%	29	+7%
Robbery	670	628	+7%	758	-12%
Burglary	1,421	1,458	-3%	1,477	-4%
• Auto	919	835	+10%	842	+9%
• Residential	426	506	-16%	537	-21%
• Commercial	57	85	-33%	68	-16%
• Other/Unknown	19	32	-41%	30	-4%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,267	1,269	0%	1,397	-9%
Larceny	712	709	0%	732	-3%
Arson	13	17	-24%	14	-7%
Total Part 1 Crime	4,482	4,469	0%	4,752	-6%

Area 3: Robbery Trends

- Primary robbery hot spots include Beats 17,19 and 21
- Peak hours are between 6:00 p.m. and 11:00 p.m.
- Peak days are Monday and Thursday

Area 3: Robbery Victims

- Asian, Latino, and Caucasian females when no weapon is used
- Asian, Latino and Caucasian males when a weapon is used
- Victims are generally preoccupied
- Victims are generally walking on the street or exiting from cars

Area 3: Robbery Suspects

- Several Juvenile teams
- Use Stolen vehicles
- Not from Area 3
- Usually on Probation
- Increasing number of female suspects

Area 3: Robbery Losses

- Cell Phones
- Tablets
- Backpacks
- Designer Bags
- Gold Chains

Area 4: A/Captain Nishant Joshi

	9/27/15 Year to Date	9/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	11	13	-15%	12	-8%
Aggravated Assault	440	394	+12%	414	+6%
• With Firearm	52	64	-19%	67	-22%
Rape	30	25	+20%	26	+15%
Robbery	544	530	+3%	604	-10%
Burglary	849	1,046	-19%	1,043	-19%
• Auto	398	442	-10%	432	-8%
• Residential	377	496	-24%	507	-26%
• Commercial	52	90	-42%	78	-33%
• Other/Unknown	22	18	-22%	27	-19%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,218	1,286	-5%	1,250	-3%
Larceny	688	615	+12%	654	+5%
Arson	17	25	-32%	20	-15%
Total Part 1 Crime	3,797	3,934	-3%	4,022	-6%

Area 4: Robbery Trends (1)

- Multiple suspects in stolen vehicles
- Physically searching victims during the robberies
- Where robberies are occurring:
 - BART stations
 - In front of residences
 - Entering/Exiting vehicles
 - Sidewalks – talking on cell phones

Area 4: Robbery Trends (2)

- Targeted Items:
 - Money
 - Cell phones (iPhones)
 - Gold chains
 - iPads
- Primary Areas:
 - **Beat 23X** (Fruitvale Village and surrounding areas)
 - Beat 27X
 - Beat 27Y

Area 5: Captain Sharon Williams

	9/27/15 Year to Date	9/27/14 Year to Date	1-Year Change	3-Year Average	Change from 3-Year Average
Murder	23	19	+21%	24	-4%
Aggravated Assault	678	677	0%	683	-1%
• With Firearm	114	120	-5%	129	-12%
Rape	33	30	+10%	31	+6%
Robbery	467	446	+5%	568	-18%
Burglary	1,532	1,513	+1%	1,648	-7%
• Auto	1,012	817	+24%	902	+12%
• Residential	427	546	-22%	617	-31%
• Commercial	70	112	-38%	92	-24%
• Other/Unknown	23	38	-39%	37	-38%
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,634	1,681	-3%	1,579	+3%
Larceny	908	911	0%	889	+2%
Arson	32	44	-27%	39	-18%
Total Part 1 Crime	5,307	5,321	0%	5,460	-3%

Area 5: Homicides and Shootings

- The majority of **homicides** in the third quarter occurred in known gang areas.
- Mondays and Wednesdays had the most **shootings**.

Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
15%	17%	14%	17%	11%	15%	9%

- Large number of **shootings** occur within a few hours of a conflict between the victim and suspects.
- **Shootings** spike between 6:00 pm and 2:00 am

Area 5: Robberies

- 19% of robberies were on Sundays.
- 17% of robberies were on Wednesdays.
- 23% of robberies were on Beat 30X.
- The two peak times for robberies were between 1:00 pm 5:00 pm followed by the period between 7:00 pm and 1:00 am.

Area 5: Auto Burglaries

- 69% of auto burglaries took place Monday through Friday.
- 72% of auto burglaries were on Beat 31 (Hegenberger and lower 98th Ave).
- The peak times for auto burglaries were:
 - 8:00 am- 10:00 am
 - 12:00 pm- 2:00 pm
 - 6:00 pm to 9:00 pm

Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts – Community Partnership

	July	Aug	Sept	Third Quarter	Year to Date
Dear John Letters	5	9	5	19	110
Tip Line Calls	6	23	5	34	59
Nixle Tips	1	2	1	4	10
Community Trainings	1	1	0	2	4

Of 110 Dear John Letters thus far in 2015, 69 were sent to addresses outside of Oakland or the registration address was unknown.

* Through June 15, 2015

Human Trafficking Intervention Efforts - Operations

	July	Aug	Sept	Third Quarter	Year to Date
Operations Conducted	5	3	8	16	55
<u>Total Arrests</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>480</u>
Adult Females	39	35	33	107	319
Adult Males (Johns)	9	14	14	37	123
Pimps	2	0	2	4	11
Juvenile Rescues	2	0	1	3	25

Of 123 Johns arrested thus far in 2015, 87 live outside of Oakland, including 8 each from Alameda, Berkeley, and San Leandro; 7 from San Francisco; and 6 each from Richmond and San Pablo.

